The Yolo Democrat.

VOL. IX. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA: THURSDAY, APRIL 13, 1876. NO. 22.

The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING, BY

WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

TERMS:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 00
" three months.....1 00

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

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☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

Carriage & Wagon Making

AND

GENERAL JOBBING!

THE NEW FIRM OF

BEACH & KNOX

F. A. KNOX. C. L. BEACH.

Have leased the well-known

ELLIOTT CARRIAGE AND WAGON SHOP,

And propose to carry on the business in a manner that will be entirely satisfactory to the public. They will manufacture

ALL KINDS OF VEHICLES,

Carriages, Buggies, Sulkies,

WAGONS, Light and Heavy,

FARMING IMPLEMENTS, Etc.

☞ All kinds of Woodwork and Blacksmithing warranted to give satisfaction.

BEACH & KNOX, Proprietors.

WOODLAND, November 17th, 1875. fe19-3m

CACHE CREEK MARKET,

COTTONWOOD,

YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

FRED. N. HENRICH,

Dealer in all kinds of

Meats, Sausage, Lard, Bacon, Hides, Tallow, etc.

To the Citizens of Yolo County and the Public in general:

I would respectfully notify all lovers of good Sausage and Bologna that I have just imported from Ohio a New and Improved Sausage Meat Cutter, not a Grinder, like the old style machines.

I am now prepared to take and fill all orders for Sausage of all kinds

AT THE LOWEST PRICES.

I will manufacture my customers' meat into Sausage at my shop when desired.

COTTONWOOD, October 26th, 1875. fe29-3m

[ESTABLISHED 1853.]

DALE & CO.,

PIONEER MUSIC STORE,

No. 185 J ST., SACRAMENTO,

AGENTS FOR THE

KNABE PIANO FORTES

—AND THE—

PRINCE'S ORGANS!

FRENCH AND GERMAN ACCORDEONS.

New Music received every day. Instruments tuned and repaired.

Berlin or Zephyr Wools!

Embroideries; Silk, Cotton and Bunting

FLAGS!

CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES!

TOYS AND FANCY GOODS in great variety at wholesale and retail.

BASE BALLS AND BATS! fe4-3m

RICHARD SCHNEIDER,

TEACHER OF PIANO, ORGAN, Guitar and Vocal Music.

☞ Agent for Steinway & Sons, Decker Bros. and Emerson Pianos, Mason & Hamlin's and X. Spang's Organs.

A Selected Stock of Sheet Music,

Instruction Books, Music Folios, Best Strings, Guitars, etc., always on hand at San Francisco prices.

MASONIC BLOCK, WOODLAND, CAL. mh3-3m

OTTO HANSON,

Merchant Tailor,

No. 106 J STREET,

Between Fourth and Fifth, - Sacramento,

Has greatly reduced the price of GENTS' CUSTOM-MADE CLOTHING.

GREAT REDUCTION

In all the Fashionable Materials.

☞ A full line of GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS of the best quality. mh2

CRAFT HOTEL,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

JOHN JACOBS, Proprietor.

The new proprietor proposes to make this house First-Class in every respect. It is all new and clean, handsomely furnished, and in a good location.

The Dining Room

Will continue under the supervision of an experienced caterer, and the accommodations are such as to please guests and patrons in every department. fe5-3m

C. H. DAVIS. JAS. VEIRS.

WOODLAND MEAT MARKETS.

CHAS. H. DAVIS & CO., Proprietors,

Good Beef,

MUTTON, VEAL,

PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,

Constantly on hand. ap6-3m

A BARGAIN!

Dr. Ray's Fine Property

IN WOODLAND

Can now be bought at a Great Bargain. The property consists of Three Acres of Ground with a good two story

HARD-FINISHED HOUSE

Of Ten Rooms and Brick Cellar; a Good Well and City Water throughout the House; a good New Barn.

A Splendid Orchard!

With all kinds of Fruit; Winter and Summer Apples and Pears; 100 Almond Trees in bearing, also 20 or 30 Black Walnut Trees in full bearing; also a Fine Vineyard of Choice Grapes.

Price, $4,000.

Apply to J. K. SMITH,

mh23-3m Woodland.

Boot and Shoe Store!

H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.,

Having purchased the

San Francisco Boot and Shoe Store, at Woodland,

Will from this time forward keep a Complete Assortment of BOOTS.

Ladies & Children's Shoes

OF ALL KINDS.

Having employed the best workmen that can be procured, we are prepared to do Custom Work as well as it can be done on the Coast. Using nothing but the Best of Stock, and having Good Workmen, we guarantee a fit and satisfaction.

REPAIRING DONE NEATLY.

Our friends and the public generally are requested to give us a trial.

H. B. PENDEGAST & CO.

Woodland, April 15th, 1875. ja16

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

JEWELRY,

AND FANCY GOODS,

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

Stationery and Musical Instruments, Etc.

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF

G. W. GREENE,

MAIN STREET,

COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND,

is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. An inspection of my stock is respectfully requested.

Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods, I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required; also Religious and Miscellaneous Works, Music, Books, etc.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice.

mh5-3m

BROOKLYN HOTEL,

BUSH STREET,

BETWEEN MONTGOMERY AND SANSOME

Adjoining the New Mercantile Library,

SAN FRANCISCO

TERMS: $2 PER DAY.

KELLY & ANDREWS,

PROPRIETORS.

The Coach, plainly marked "BROOKLYN HOTEL," will be at the Railroad Depots and Steamboat Landings, to convey guests to the Hotel, free of charge. ja24-3m

HERMAN KUHN,

OPP. PORTER'S STORE,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

Dealer in all kinds of

Tinware, Stoves, Hose,

WATERPIPES AND PUMPS,

Roofing, Plumbing & Gasfitting.

JOBBING OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

Agent for the Celebrated Medallion Ranges, the Best in the Market.

ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

ja29-3m HERMAN KUHN.

HOUSE-CLEANING, KALSOMINING,

WHITEWASHING, ETC.

GEORGE does all kinds of House-work, Cleans and Puts Down Carpets, Etc., Etc. Kalsomining and Whitewashing done in the very best style.

Parties, Balls and Picnics

FURNISHED WITH

ICE-CREAM!

At as low rates as can be had in Sacramento.

☞ Orders left at DENNIS' VARIETY STORE, Main St., Woodland, will be promptly attended to by GEORGE CUTHBERT.

mh23-3m

GOLDEN EAGLE

HOTEL!

Cor. K and 7th Sts.,

SACRAMENTO.

This old, well-known and popular house has recently been refitted and

Furnished in the Most Elegant Style.

mh16-3m A. SITES, MANAGER.

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

Fancy patterns, per yard.....50 cts.
Patterns with white warp, per yard.....45 cts.
Plain patterns, per yard.....40 cts.

For Sale at Nicklesburg Bros'.

Orders left at Porter's store will be promptly attended to.

ja17-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

PACIFIC SALOON!

Chris. Sieber, - - Proprietor

Successor to H. Zirker, deceased.

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland.

ja24-3m

LEWIS RAMAGE,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office over Sacramento Savings Bank, Sacramento City. ap7-3m

W. C. WILSON,

DENTIST,

Office at American Exchange Hotel, Woodland. ap7-3m

J. C. BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY,

OFFICE—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and Main street, Woodland, Cal. mh17-3m

M. GARDNER, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, ETC.,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal; is permanently located at Davisville, Cal., and will respond to calls promptly. mh9

DR. E. A. GORDON,

KNIGHTS LANDING,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of that vicinity. Orders left at W. A. Sublett's Drug Store will be promptly attended to. mh9-3m

ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank, SACRAMENTO. [3m

mh9]

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,

OFFICE—Over Bank of Woodland, corner of Main and First streets.

RESIDENCE—Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. mh9-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, corner of Main and College sts., opposite Bynum & Co's drug store; residence third house south of office. mh9

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT-LAW,

Office at Court House, Woodland. mh6-3m

DR. A. FOUCH,

PHYSICIAN AND OBSTETRICIAN,

Is permanently located in Cacheville. All calls will receive prompt attention. mh3

PRATHER & BROTHER,

DENTISTS,

☞ Nitrous Oxid (Laughing Gas) administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth. Bank Building, corner Main and First streets, Woodland. m5

C. H. GAROUTTE. W. B. TREADWELL.

TREADWELL & GAROUTTE,

SEARCHERS OF RECORDS

AND ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

Special attention paid to business in the Probate Court. fe25-3m

R. S. MARKELL, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of the McGill University, Montreal, and Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario, Canada. Permanently located at Cacheville, Yolo County, Cal. fe28-3m

DR. E. L. FARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland. Calls promptly attended in town and country at all hours. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store. fe28-3m

A. G. READ,

LICENSED AUCTIONEER

For Yolo County. Will attend and cry sales, personally, in all parts of the county. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store or at this office. fe28-3m

CREED HAYMOND. PASCHAL H. COGGINS.

HAYMOND & COGGINS,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,

Office over Gillig, Mott & Co's, No. 53 J street, Sacramento. Residence, Golden Eagle Hotel. fe19-3m

W. R. HINKSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. fe18

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office, corner College and Main streets, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. fe5-3m

E. R. BUSH,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,

WOODLAND, CAL.,

Will practice in the District and Supreme Courts. ja29-3m

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Notary Public and Real Estate Agent, Woodland, Cal. Ranches and Town Property for sale. ja29

CASTILLO BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW & NOTARY PUBLIC,

Office with J. C. Ball, Freeman's Building, Woodland. ja21-3m

BANK OF WOODLAND.

WOODLAND, CAL.

Capital Stock $500,000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN...VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange Furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all available points.

☞ County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge.

Also, Three Ranches and Three Town Lots in Woodland for sale at reasonable rates. mh5

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First Street,

Opposite Central Hall, near Capital Hotel.

O. SCHLUER, - Proprietor.

A Supply of

Bread, Cakes, Pies, Crackers,

Etc., always on hand, and delivered to any part of town if desired.

Balls and Parties

Supplied on short notice. A continuance of patronage is respectfully solicited. fe21

Our Washington Letter.

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 25, 1876.

AWFUL GRANT AS A LADIES' MAN.

Awful Grant, brother of the President, who figures in the post tradership business, has achieved a reputation in Washington as an admirer of the fair sex. It was not long since that a young lady, a clerk in the pension office, was notified by her landlady that her room was wanted. The young lady, who by the way, was very pretty, asked for no explanation; understanding that, if she did so, she would be told that it was on account of her undue familiarity with the brother of the President. The particular circumstances of this case are known to but few in Washington.

THE "OLD MAN"

Himself, as the President is frequently styled in Washington, is also charged with an undue admiration for the fair sex; although his discretion has, thus far, saved his reputation from being seriously tainted by scandal in this particular. A young lady employed in the Government Printing Office—a sad flirt, by the way—tells how she and several of her female companions amused themselves, the other day, by waving their handkerchiefs as the President was driving by in his buggy. The President gallantly responded by lifting his hat, and, in a few minutes, returned. The giddy girls again waved their handkerchiefs, and even went so far as to throw kisses at the Chief Executive; upon which the latter smiled blandly upon the Syrens, and again lifted his hat in response. Five minutes later he again passed the building, when the same pantomime was repeated. Just then the girls were called to attend to their work in another part of the building; but they subsequently learned that the President passed by the fourth time, looking up at the window where they had stood, and apparently anxious to catch a few more kisses "on the fly."

GRANT STILL IN THE FIELD—WHAT MOSEBY SAYS ABOUT IT.

I have just seen Col. Moseby, who is, as you know, one of Grant's right bowers. He had just come from a conference with the President at the White House, and he says that Grant is still in the field as a candidate for re-election—that he considers the New Hampshire election an endorsement of his administration, and is determined, if possible, to secure a third term. If this is true, we may expect some lively times with Blaine, Morton and Co., who thought the Boss was out of the race. They may not be willing to take back seats now.

THE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES

For the Democratic nomination are much discussed in Washington, just now. Mr. Hendricks has warm supporters, as has also Mr. Thurman. Senator Bayard develops considerable strength. Mr. Allen, of Ohio, and other candidates are also represented by earnest friends. Considerable interest has been excited in political circles in Washington by the publication of Montgomery Blair's letter on the Presidency. The fact that Mr. Blair has no personal preference, but bases his arguments upon what he conceives to be party necessity, gives more weight to his views than they would outherwise have. One thing is noticeable in connection with this subject—the growing disposition to consider the interest of the party as a unit, rather than the interest of any one section or faction. The man who can carry the most States will be the nominee, if these wise counsels prevail; and whoever he may be, Hendricks, Thurman, Bayard, Tilden, Davis or Parker, he will receive the united support of a party organized for success, and not to be defeated by internal dissension. And to insure success beyond the chance of failure, the nominee must be the man who can draw the largest support from the ranks of the enemy. Mr. Blair says that Tilden is the man, and offers a strong argument to prove it. Let Mr. Blair's letter be taken for what it is worth. Anything that emanates from that distinguished gentleman is certainly entitled to respectful consideration. There are men here in Washington bitterly opposed to Tilden, because of his attitude on the money question. I believe, however, from the tone of conversation during the past few days, that there is a determination to do nothing that will imperil our success in the coming election.

"SENATOR" SPENCER.

Among other things going on at the Capital, and claiming public attention, are the proceedings had by the Committe investigating Spencer, the notorious carpet-bag Senator misrepresenting Alabama. This investigation, ordered by his own resolution, has been conducted under the shameful ruling of Morton, the Chairman, with sole reference to the acquittal of Spencer, and regardless of common decency; declaring Spencer entitled to his seat, although he committed numerous frauds to obtain it, drugging one poor fellow almost to death to break a *quorum* in the State Legislature. The case has been managed for the State of Alabama with consummate skill by Gen. John T. Morgan, who, by his professional ability, fine tact and temper in the conduct of the case, and his genial and brilliant social qualities, has made an exceedingly favorable impression. When a lawful Legislature of Alabama elects a man to represent her in the United States Senate, the distinguished and patriotic services of General Morgan in this case, together with his admirable qualifications, point to him as the man to afford a striking contrast to the incompetent and profligate Spencer. General Morgan would adorn any place to which his people may call him. Frauds are coming to light so frequently that exposure of official corruption has ceased to afford a sensation; but their constant recurrence must at length make an impression upon public sentiment that will lead to healthy action at the polls.

WASHINGTONIAN.

The Great Anti-Chinese Meeting in San Francisco.

GOVERNOR IRWIN'S SPEECH.

Fellow citizens of San Francisco, you, I am satisfied, will belive me when I tell you that a sight now greets my eyes such as I have never before witnessed. I have read of a sea of upturned faces, but the literal fact, such as I have now before me, I never before witnessed. I may go further and say that such a sight I never expected to witness. This fact—the fact that this spacious hall is crowded as we see it is at this time—is the highest proof that could be adduced that some question of more than ordinary importance—some question that stirs the soul of the American people to its utmost depths—is now agitating the public mind in this place. Methinks, fellow citizens, that there is a unanimity of feeling among the people of San Francisco now, such as probably never before has been experienced on any one question. [Cheers.] Now it may be pertinent for a single moment to inquire what is this question. And what is involved in it? That you have come here in such a crowd is proof that you appreciate its magnitude and its vast reaching consequences. The question is that of Chinese immigration. What, allow me to ask you, is in this? Is it simply a question of taste? Is it a question merely of morals, if you will? Is it a question of difference of social institutious merely? You will accord to me sincerity—your minds will recognize in what I say fundamental truth—when I declare that in the continued emigration of the Chinese to this country is involved a suppression of everything that characterizes distinctly Anglo-Saxon—aye, more, everything that characterizes distinctly European — civilization. [Cheers.]

It is not then a question simply of morals, of social conditions, and of political economy. It is all this, and it is everything which goes to make up American civilization. And why is this so? I find you here in immense numbers, but I find you calm, dispassionate, and in a reflecting and reasoning mood, I come before you in a like mood. and I say that the subversion of our civilization is involved in this, because if the influx of this race continue they will become the laborers of your country, and in the United States we will in a short period become two distinct, well defined classes —one embracing the capitalists on the one hand, and the other embracing the Chinese laborers. I need not stop to attempt to demonstrate to you that the Anglo-Saxon — the Anglo-American—must go to the wall in an economical competition with the Chinese. The Chinaman can underlabor you. He can do this because he can live cheaper than you can. [A voice, "correct," and cheers.] And I say, God grant that the day may never come when the great body of the people of this country—those who are of the same race and blood as myself—shall voluntarily submit to live in a lower and more degraded condition than what they have now to submit to, or that in which their fathers were brought up. If the purpose of civilization was simply to produce the gratest amount of material wealth at the lowest possible expense, I think then that we ought to welcome the Chinese; but the aim of our civilization ought to be—it must be, and unless you and I and all of us are recreant to the trust reposed in us, it shall be—to make better, higher, nobler specimens of the human race. And now I will proclaim this sentiment, and with whoever takes excepton to it I am will to antagonize: that whoever would degrade the laboring men to a lower level, is an enemy to his race. [Cheers.] I hold that material wealth, however desirable it may be that we have it, is valuable only so far as it enables us to lift ourselves and the mass of our people up to a higher plane of development—up to a position of nobler and better men and women. Well, I would have you, according to the Roman motto, *Fortiter in re*, be firm in your purpose with regard to this matter. I would have you recollect, also, that you should be *suaviter in modo*—that you should be gentle in the manner of accomplishing this great work.

Violence toward the Chinese who are among us will not deliver us from the evil that is already upon us, and which is threatening us still more imminently. In this work we have to address ourselves to the intelligent public opinion, not only of the United States, but of the world. If we stop the immigration of the Chinese we must do it by operating upon public sentiment on the other side of the continent. We must do it by reaching a sufficient number of members of Congress, and by reaching the Executive Department of the Government, so that through the Government in its different departments we may secure a modification of our treaty relations with the Chinese Empire.

AN ADDESS TO THE PEOPLE OF CALIFORNIA IN MASS MEETING ASSEMBLED.

The Committee of Citizens appointed by the Board of Supervisors embodied its views in the following address and resolutions:

In considering the question of Chinese immigration, the committee are impressed with its importance as a local measure, affecting the immediate interest of this coast; and as a national question, involving important considerations for the future of the whole country.

The committee bear in mind the history of the treaty legislation and the commercial considerations that have led to the present condition of affairs, and are not unmindful of the fact that our Chinese population have been invited to the country by the policy of our laws and the sanction of our highest Legislative and Judicial tribunals; hence the committee deem it proper to declare their intention to respect the provisions of treaties, the decisions of Courts and the higher considerations of humanity in dealing with those Chinese who are now domiciled in our midst.

The committee recoguize the General Goverument and its Congress as the only authority to which the people of this coast may look for the arrest of an immigration which, after so many years, has been demonstrated to be an evil of present and increasing magnitude.

The committee, therefore, respectfully represent to this public gathering, and though it to the law makers of the nation, the following facts:

Our location upon the western border of the continent, which brings us first in contact with this Asiatic people.

Our experience and observation of them for twenty-five years, and from this personal contact, our right to calim an intelligent opinion in reference thereto.

West of the Sierras there are, in round numbers, one million of white people.

In California our population is, say, eight hundred thousand; in San Francisco, say two hundred and fifty thousand.

It is estimated that in California there are something over two hundred thousand Chinese.

In San Francisco, about seventy-five thousand. So that at the present time the Chinese number the one-fourth part of our people.

The committee would call attention to the peculiar facts that have contributed to the steady settlement of California.

Its gold and silver discoveries; its attractive climate; its very distinctive and wonderful resources. Also, to the fact that China has not allowed emigration from its Empire till within the period of the American occupation of California; that the immigration has been impeded by such laws as California and San Francisco have from time to time attempted; that it is in defiance of Chines tradition, and embarrassed by religious and superstitious beliefs, and yet with all these hindrances the Chinese are one-fourth of our population, and are now coming tous in largely increasing numbers.

The committee, considering the source from which we desire white immigration, and the source from whence came the Chinese, forty millions (40,000,000) in America against four hundred millions (400,000,000) in Asia, considering also that this is an age of cheap transportation by reason of steam, considering the attraction of our country, its high price of labor, its protection to life and property, its splendid future prospects, in contrast with the prices of labor, the indifference to life and the inability to obtain or enjoy property in the overcrowded Empire of China, feel alarmed at this increasing invasion, and feel justified in calling the nation's attention to an evil of vast proportion which is now threatening to outnumber our Pacific coast population, and imperil the best interest of this side of our continent.

Against the heresy of cheap labor the committee raises its protest.

Against the argument that Chinese labor is necessary to this coast it pronounces an unqualified denial.

The committee rests its conclusions upon the fact that the Chinese are not and never can become homogeneous; they are of a distinct race, of a different and peculiar civilization; they do not speak our language, do not adopt our manners, customs or habits; are Pagan in belief; in contempt of our tribunals they establish secret ones of their own, and enforce their secret laws in our midst, even to the penalty of death.

They fill our prisons, asylums and hospitals; are a grievous burden to our tax payers; they cannot be used for the performance of military or civil duties; they can neither become soldiers nor sailors, jurors or conservators of the peace. They will not conform in their habits of life to our sanitary or police regulations.

Their diseases are infectious and horrible; their vices are the result of (4,000) years of practice. They buy and sell women for prostitution, they import peons and hold them to service, against the spirit of our laws, by the enforcement of their secret tribunal. Without wives or home, and by reason of their ability to dwell in crowded tenements, to live upon rice, tea, dried fish and desiccated vegetables, they can subsist more cheaply than white laborers who have families to support, children to educate, houses to maintain, taxes to pay and public duties to perform. Hence, in the labor market the Chinese can underbid the white man or woman. The contest is altogether unequal, and whenever it has been waged the Chinese have conquered, and the whites have been driven from employment.

Whatever industry the Chinese have attempted they have monopolized—washing, cigar making, box manufacturing, the making of boots, shoes, slippers, coarse clothing underwear, for men and women, children's clothes, wood turning, making of woolens, silk, rope, matting, the labor in all the lighter mechanical arts, in all the work requiring dexterous finger manipulation, in a large majority of servile positions, as in the family service, in attending offices, acting as porters in stores. In fishing, raising vegetables, peddling, street picking, and from a host of other minor employments, the Chinese have entirely driven out white laborers. In farming, mining, manufacturing, in railroad building, in constructing levees for reclamation of overflowed lands, in ditches for irrigation, and in other employments they have taken the place of those who might have emigrated to the State, and of those in the State who would have been glad of the employment.

The Committee present this question, not as one upon which something may not be urged in favor of Chinese labor to a certain class of employers, but it suggests that the ultimate result is to divide the community into destructive classes, one of which shall be servile, and one criminal and pauper. The Committee beg leave to suggest as a parallel to this condition of things the early State of Virginia, when the wants of its landed lords saw in slave labor a profitable relief, and the greed of Northern shipping merchants the opportunity for gain, and to recall so much of the nation's history as demonstrates that fatal mistake made by our fathers in the introduction of African labor.

The committee see in this Chinese immigration an evil of great present magnitude. It has driven thousands of our laborers from their employment, and has driven many to want and idleness, and some to poverty and crime. It has taken labor from women, such work as gave them honest and virtuous independence, and has driven too many of them to resort to practices of shame and guilt.

It deprives our boys of the opportunity of employment, and contributes to close against them the avenues of trades and to manufacturing and mechanical employment.

The Chinese are an injury to our property owners. If the seventy-five thousand Chinese were not in our city their place would be filled by seventy-five thousand white laboring men and women owning homesteads, renting houses, raising families, and supporting dependents.

If the railroad had used ten thousand white laborers instead of the ten thousand Chinese, there would, upon its completion, have been ten thousand able-bodied men to have made farms and homes among us. Our city has in its midst a disgraceful quarter, where shame, filth, crime, disease and poverty hides itself. Every country village has its miniature abomination. Our importing merchants gain no benefit from Chinese trade, as they import for themselves. Our bankers loan them no money, their own capital being sufficient for their wants. They remit to China the proceeds of their labor, not one-half of their earnings remaining in the country. They import from China most of the clothes they wear and the food they consume; they bring no virtuous women to the State; they provide for the return of their dead bodies; they are an alien population in our midst, who have no respect for our country, its laws or its people; they are in no part identified in interest with us; they cannot become homogeneous. Besides coming into the country in such vast numbers as to threaten ultimately to overwhelm it, this objectionable class of emigrants during the whole term of their residence in the country form an absolute, indigestible element in it, that will not and cannot assimilate with our religion, morals, manners, customs, habits and mode of life; they have not, and cannot be made to have, any regard for laws, and institutions other than those of their native land; they are an unalterably fixed and stationary people, while the distinctive characteristic of the American is that they are and wish to be continued a progressive people. The Chinese have no domestic life on the Pacific coast worthy of the name; the elevating influence of home life in any higher sense are altogether wanting among them; the sacred relations of husband and wife are almost wholly disregarded by them. Most of the Chinese women of the Pacific slope are mainly slaves in condition and prostitutes in vocation. The Chinese men of the class known as coolies are substantially in a condition of servitude, thus reviving in a mollified form the institution of slavery in this country.

Altogether they cannot be made only in a partial degree amenable to the laws of the several States they have invaded; they in effect constitute a vast secret society, governed by laws and controlled by officials of their own; beyond the reach of the legally constituted authorities of the land, they are for the most part so singularly regardless of the laws of health in their mode of living, and so difficult to be brought within sanitary regulations, especially as to proper ventilation in their crowded abodes, as to constitute wherever they are found in number a startling menace to public health.

They will never acquire our language except for the purpose of perfecting themselves for certain employment. Their civilization is not in accordance with ours. Their numbers make them as formidable, and their habits as destructive, as the locusts of Egypt or the grasshoppers of Kansas.

We look upon them with fear and alarm. No superiority of race or intelligence can resist such superiority of numbers. They are not of us, and we invoke the protection of the General Government against the invasion now upon us, and with which we are threatened.

The committee give their denial to the sentimental error that the Chinese are distinguished for the peculiar possession of the virtues of industry and are a law-abiding and inoffensive population. The truth is, that in the city of San Francisco there are not less than ten thousand Chinese belonging to the criminal classes, and number among them the most abandoned and dangerous of criminals; that they are more difficult to manage by the police authorities than the same class among the white people, and are entirely out of the pale of any possible reformation.

The committee are informed, upon intelligent Chinese authority, that this class is dangerous, and a constant source of terror to their own people, embracing as it does gamblers, opium eaters, hangers on upon dens of prostitution and men of abandoned and violent character who live upon their countrymen by levying blackmail, and exacting tribute from all classes of Chinese society.

The Committee advise patience, moderation and cool counsel.

It recommends the sending to Washington of a delegation who shall intelligently and truthfully represent this question to our authorities at the National Capital, who shall be able to present all the facts touching the question and to direct to its consideration the serious attention of our statesmen.

If Chinese immigration is an evil, there must of necessity be found a remedy. If existing treaties are found to work an injury to our people, they can be abrogated and another compact be entered into without sacrificing the good name or honor of the Government.

If the interests of the two peoples conflict, those of the Chinese must give way. If Oriental trade cannot be had except at the expense of the happiness and welfare of the American people, we must relinquish it. The committee do not subscribe to the doctrine of the fatherhood of God and the brotherhood of man as enforcing political and social relation to the downfall of our social system. We love our own wives and children, families and homes and country and its laws better than any other people, land or Government, and hence we ask our law makers to promptly legislate in our behalf and relieve us from this threatened danger. We have tried all peaceable remedies of State and municipal legislation, and have failed. We are a loyal, law-abiding population, and we are in earnest in demanding a prompt relief from this great evil. We speak not from prejudice, nor in passion; we claim to be intelligent and reasonable. In conclusion, we say to you, our fellow citizens, and through you to the national authorities at Washington, that it is better to look to Congress for a peaceable and legal solution of this Chinese problem than to seek to precipitate or embarrass it by an effort of our own, outside of our local authorities and the firm admin-

istration of our existing municipal law: therefore,

Resolved, That the sentiments embodied in the foregoing address are expressions of the opinion of this assemblage, and in view of the facts therein set forth we earnestly recommend the Congress of the United States to give this matter of Chinese immigration its immediate and earnest attention.

Resolved, That the people of California, in their perfect loyalty to the Government and the law, recognize their duty to the Chinese now among us, promising them protection and all their rights, and a guarantee of all the privileges to which they are entitled under existing laws.

Resolved, That in relation to the continuing immigration of Chinese, we claim the right, from our superior knowledge of the results of this immigration and our observation of their practical workings, and as an intelligent part of the American people, to declare our unalterable hostility to it; to say that the bulk of this immigration is pure and simple peonage.

Resolved, That the majority of the immigrants are coolies, in bondage to secret organizations more powerful than our Courts, and held in servitude for debt—a slavery only terminable at the will of masters, over whom our laws have no control.

Resolved, That this system is immoral and brutalizing—worse than African slavery. It involves systematic violation of our State and municipal laws, and is attended by murder, false and forcible imprisonment, perjury, subornation, kidnapping and the sale of women for the purpose of prostitution.

Resolved, That the presence of these people in our midst has a tendency to demoralize society and minister to its worst vices; it aids to corrupt and debauch our youth, and the labor of this servile class comes in direct competition with the labor of American citizens. It degrades industrial occupations, drives white labor from the market, multiplies idlers and paupers, and is a menace to Christian civilization. If these things be true—and we challenge their successful denial—then we have a right to demand of Congress that it shall investigate, and then legislate for the abatement of this evil; therefore,

Resolved, That the General Committee having this meeting in charge shall appoint, the Mayor of the city approving, not to exceed five reputable citizens of San Francisco, intelligent upon this Chinese question, who shall proceed to Washington, and having submitted this address and these resolutions to the Houses of Congress, shall earnestly urge such legislation as may be necessary to meet the requirements of the occasion.

The resolutions were adopted amidst continuous cheering, the band playing "The Star Spangled Banner."

Letters were received from ex-Governor Haight, and ex-Senators Casserly and Hager.

Letter from Dixon.

DIXON, April, 11th, 1876.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT: Owing to sickness, I was not able to send my usual correspondence last week, but now give you a few items:

Mr. D. B. Huff has sold his very fine residence to Mr. George Cooper, a prominent farmer of this neighborhood, for the sum of $4,000. This is considered very cheap, as it has the best location in the town.

There are six new buildings now in course of construction, all of them dwelling houses. There has been a great demand for dwellings all the winter.

Mr. James Miller, President of the Dixon Bank, and Geo. Frahm, Proprietor of the City Hotel, are now busily engaged soliciting subscriptions to the stock for the School Building—(it is to be built by a stock company.) They state that so far they have met with good success.

Mr. Asa Philips, for a long time a resident of this place died last Friday morning of consumption; his funeral, which took place Saturday, was largely attended.

Mr. Sam Leake, telegraph operator at this place, has been confined to his bed for the last three weeks with pneumonia. Mr. James Ellis, who is well known as a prominent farmer from Putah Creek, is lying dangerously ill at the house of his brother-in-law C. C. Agee; he is not expected to live long.

A grand tournament and picnic will be given on the first of May under the auspices of the K. of P. of this place. The picnic will be held in Fredrickson's Park, where a new dancing floor will be laid. The Knights will hold a grand parade through the principal streets in the morning. In the afternoon a ringride and other games will come off, when prizes to the amount of $150, will be offered.

Mr. Claus Frahm, who got married to Miss Jansen at San Francisco returned from there last Monday evening, on which occasion his friends tendered him a reception, in which about 200 persons participated. Fish and Grant's Band, of Sacramento, were in attendance, and a splendid supper was set at the City Hotel.

A piece of land adjoining the town, containing three acres, was sold at auction sale last week at $135 per. acre—pretty good price.

The German Lutheran Society will begin with the building of their church early in May.

Mr. T. B. Barnes, our efficient Constable, is confined to his room, but hopes to be out shortly.

Our Chinese citizens indulged in a little pistol practice yesterday. They shot into the show-window of an adjoining bakery, and made it some what unsafe for pedestrians for about 10 minutes.

We understand that D. B. Huff has bought the piece of land known as the Haskin Property, where the depot now stands, but we cannot vouch for the truth of the report.

It is reported that Rev. Arnold is about to resign the pastorate of the methodist church. Mr. Arnold has won for himself a good many friends during the short time that he has been here.

It is raining here to-day, which of course is very favorable for the crops after the high north winds of last week. Respectfully, ROMAN.

GILMORE'S BAND.—This celebrated Band, under the leadership of Prof. P. S. Gilmore, of Boston Jubilee fame, is advertised in our columns for a grand series of promonade concerts in the Mechanics' Pavilion, San Francisco, commencing Monday next, April 17th. See the Bay dailies for particulars.

THUNDER STORM.—On Friday last this region was visited with what very rarely occurs here, a thunder storm accompanied with rain and hail. It came in good time, laying the dust and freshening vegetation.

PREACHING IN GERMAN.—Rev. Mr. Heinle will hold divine service on Easter Sunday, April 10th, at Turn-Verein Hall, at 10½ o'clock.

The Yolo Democrat,

With a Weekly Supplement.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF YOLO COUNTY.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Thursday, April 13th, 1876.

Democratic Municipal Caucus.

In view of the importance of the approaching Presidential Election, and the necessity of a return to the Democratic principles of economy in the administration of Government in all its departments—National, State and Municipal—and with a firm belief that these ends can be secured only by organization, calm deliberation and counsel, we the undersigned, call for a meeting of the Democratic citizens of Woodland to assemble at the Court House on

Monday Evening Next,

April 17th, at 7 o'clock, to nominate a full ticket to be supported at the Municipal Election to be held in Woodland May 1st, 1876.

MANY DEMOCRATS.

Woodland, May 12th, 1876.

THE CHINESE.—By the able speech of Governor Irwin and the address and resolutions of the Citizens' Committee of San Francisco, which we print on our first page, it will be seen that the people are becoming awakened to the dangers that threaten this coast from the influx of Chinese barbarians, who are flocking to our shores by thousands and thousands. The alarming statement is made that already one-fourth of California's population is composed of Chinese—mostly slaves and harlots—while for the future the prospect is that they will come in greater numbers than ever. The avenues of labor are rapidly being monopolized by them. We are glad that our clear-headed Executive, Governor Irwin, has spoken upon this question. On this, as upon everything concerning the people—we mean the masses of the people—his views are correct. The Committee's address and resolutions are also eminently sound. But the only way in which the difficulty can be reached is by Congressional enactment, as past experience has proven. Yet one thing is evident: if Congress does not grant the relief and protection claimed so justly, the time will soon come when the law of self preservation will assert itself as supreme, and we shudder to think of the consequences.

THE SILVER QUESTION.—This matter is agitating the people of this coast very much just at this time in consequence of the depreciation of the commercial value of silver coin. through the successful efforts of brokers and money speculators, trade dollars have been run down till they have been quoted as low as ten per cent. discount, and halves from five to seven per cent. This is simply outrageous, but to give all the reasons why it is so would take more space and time than we can spare. For us, suffice it that silver coin is legal tender to the amount of five dollars—and we rarely have use for more than that at a time. Even some of the people of Woodland held meetings to regulate this silver difficulty, but like sensible men they came to the conclusion that it was too heavy for them. If the Government cannot manage it, how can they? Let it alone and it will regulate itself in due time. Meantime delinquent patrons are notified that we will be glad to take silver it par for all or any part of what they owe us.

THE REPUBLICANS.—The great "Independent" party of Yolo County has resolved itself back into the Republican party. Primaries are appointed for the 22d, and a County Convention on the 25th, for the election of Delegates to a State Convention to nominate Electors for President and Vice-President, etc. The questions naturally arise, Where will the few Democrats in this county who acted with the Independents go? and, Where will the Straight Republicans be found who so bravely fought the Independents? Time will give an unmistakable answer.

DEMOCRATIC CAUCUS.—The attention of the Democratic voters of Woodland is directed to the call for a Caucus to nominate a ticket to be voted for at the ensuing municipal election on the first day of May. We know of no better way than this to make up a ticket. There will surely be two tickets, and if each party selects its best men for the various positions there will certainly be good town officers during the next two years. Let there be a good turn out of Democrats to nominate the ticket.

NEW PATENTS.—Through Dewey & Co., Patent Agents, S. F., we receive the following advance list of U. S. Patents, granted to Pacific Coast inventors, viz: P. Banning, Wilmington, Cal., car trucks and wheels; C. F. Glanville, S. F., seams for boots and shoes; M. Hansen, S. F., guards for shaping machines; J. R. Opitz, Anaheim, Cal., curing tobacco; J. T. Watkins, Santa Clara, plows; D. Morris, S. F., pneumatic annunciators; R. Philip and Louise Philip, Sacramento, sewing cases; E. Moreau, S. F., (reissued,) sewing machine.

WORK AND PLAY for March has some striking and humorous pictures, and the usual variety of good reading. The children cannot fail to read it with eagerness. *Work and Play* is the Organ of the Children's Centennial Band, and gives information about the "Roll of Honor" that is to be placed in the Philadelphia Exhibition. Published at 57 Bible House, New York.

COMING UP.—The *Post* says silver coin is again rising in value; that while the dollar is generally refused halves are freely taken in business transactions.

MONEY CANNOT SAVE.—A. T. Stewart, the merchant prince of America, died in New York on Monday last.

Our Letter from Winters.

SOME INTERESTING RECOLLECTIONS.

WINTERS, April 4th, 1876.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT.—Twenty years ago we spread our blankets for the night under some hanging willows about two hundred yards below the present site of Winters and in plain view from the window that lights my desk. [I am departing from my usual style, of writing only current local events; but circumstances often arise before us associated with so many irresistibilities that our minds turn round and compel us my some involuntary power to retrace our course through the shadows of the past.]

We left Benicia to establish the boundaries of Sam Neal's grant, on Putah Creek, and calculated to spend our first night out with Surveyor Minis—now Surveyor General—through whose free hospitality the traveler was sure of a social glass, a hearty meal and many other comforts characteristic of the generosity of such noble souls. The high banks made it impossible for us to cross the creek in front of Minis' house, so it was necessary for us to move up the stream to the Wolfskill ford, at which place we crossed over the quiet waters as they went gliding by in the moonlight solitude of that pleasant evening. Whitney had taken our horses to picket, Meyers and Leveridge were seated on the wagon tongue with their violin and clarionet, indulging in some agreeable strains of music, which swept through the air and died away with the gurgling ripple of the waters below, while Cile (Kile) and myself were preparing supper. Had a clap of thunder from a clear sky burst over us there could not have been greater consternation in camp than was then manifested, as a huge Spanish bull came plunging down the hill right on the heels of Whitney, who made his escape by throwing himself under the trap-wagon. The rest of us (as soon as we could get there) sat in easy dignity in the tallest branches of the swaying willows. We ventured to the ground about midnight, but not until the rosy hue of the morning sun came with its genial welcome did we consume our evening meal.

Now to the subject which I set out to relate: Whitney and Meyers were raised within a mile of each other, on the opposite banks of the placid Ohio; graduated at the same college, and came to California in 1852. They were not only proficient surveyors and civil engineers but were animating and able writers. Whitney's contributions to the *State Journal*, then published in Sacramento, sparkled with reason and suggestive meaning, while Meyers' humorous letters to the Cincinnati *Times*, describing "persons, sayings and things" in California, were facetious, with nonsense excluded. When the news reached California of the foolish quarrel between the North and South these lifelong friends returned to their homes together, and stood in readiness to rush forward in the noisy din of battle.

The thunders of Grant's artillery were shaking the very foundations of Fort Donnelson, the fortune of the day would soon be decided by the fall of a portion of the fortifications, and the great (now so-called) "Third-Termer" would make himself master of the fortress, but not before a desperate conflict had taken place between a Kentucky and Ohio regiment in which both Colonels fell within a few rods of each other while leading their respective opposing commands. As the dark and stormy night drew near, and while the surgeons were searching for the wounded, two helpless forms were lifted from near an icy ravine where they fell while so nobly opposing each other. Just before midnight death came and two brave souls passed away. To finish my story I have only to add that these two were my former companions—brave men as ever drew a sword. ORLAND.

NO RAIN NEEDED.—Farmers say that the early sown grain will not need any more rain to make a good crop. It almost invariably stands very thick and even, from two to three feet high and of a deep, healthy color. Gentle rains, however, will do no harm, and the late sown grain will be much benefitted by a few more showers, which we will be pretty sure to get. Good judges estimate that Yolo county will yield at least a third more grain this year than last. This ought to and doubtless will make good times.

TROUBLE BREWING.—A telegram from Galveston the 10th says: "A special to the *News* says the Mexican Federal troops opened fire on United States Government troops at 7 o'clock to-night, the United States troops returning the fire with a twelve-pound howitzer, shelling New Laredo. It is a hot fight."

New Advertisements.

LOST OR STOLEN

From the Baggage Room of the Cal. P. R. R. Co. at Woodland, on or about November 16th, 1875, a VALISE containing a BANK BOOK in account with the Hibernia Bank of San Francisco. Any information will be thankfully received by WILLIAM ROCHE, No. 57 Front Street, Sacramento City, Cal. ap13-5t

Dissolution Notice.

We, the undersigned, doing business heretofore under the firm name of FINSTERER & LA BUSIER, have this day dissolved said partnership by mutual consent, and shall hereafter do business separately. All accounts due the late firm must be settled at once. Settlement can be made with either of us.

Woodland, April 5th, 1876.

GEORGE FINSTERER,
JOSEPH LA BUSIER.

ap13-1m

County Treasurer's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT Warrants Nos. 246, 247, 252, 253, 254, 256, 258, 264, 244, 269, 276 and 283, registered March, 1875, are now payable. Anyone holding the above Warrants will please present them immediately for payment.

Woodland, April 12th, 1876.

A. C. KEAN, Treasurer.

ap13-3t

New Advertisements.

MECHANICS' PAVILION,

SAN FRANCISCO.

COMMENCING MONDAY, APRIL 17,

And Continuing throughout the Week.

GRAND SERIES

—OF—

PROMENADE CONCERTS!

—BY—

Gilmore's Band

OF NEW YORK,

UNDER THE PERSONAL DIRECTION OF

P. S. GILMORE,

Projector and General Director of the BOSTON JUBILEE of 1869 and 1872,

☞ For particulars, see all City papers. ap13-3t

For Town Marshal.

At the request of a number of citizens, I have concluded to offer myself as a Candidate for the office of MARSHAL for the ensuing term, and will serve the Town faithfully if elected.

J. B. STRONG.

ap13-td

For Town Marshal.

I respectfully offer myself as a candidate for the office of TOWN MARSHAL of Woodland, subject to the decision of its voters at the election to be held on the First day of May next.

WARREN POWERS.

ap13-td

For Town Marshal.

TO THE VOTERS OF WOODLAND:

I hereby submit my name as a candidate for the office of TOWN MARSHAL for the next term, subject to your approval at the ensuing May election.

J. W. TILLEY.

ap6-td

For Town Marshal.

C. S. HUSTON,

PRESENT NIGHT WATCHMAN,

Offers himself as a candidate for the office of TOWN MARSHAL, subject to the decision of the voters of Woodland at the election to occur in May next. mh30-td

M. W. THOMAS,

Respectfully offers himself as a candidate for the office of

Town Marshal

Of Woodland for the next term, subject to the decision of the voters of the Town at the ensuing election. mh30-td

READ & FORRESTER,

AUCTION & COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

WOODLAND, CAL.,

Have Just Received a Large Consignment of

CLOTHING,

DRY GOODS,

GLASSWARE,

CROCKERY,

UNDERWEAR,

NOTIONS, ETC.,

Which will be Sold Cheap for Cash!

Sewing Machines Rented

BY THE MONTH!

Auction Sales

EVERY SATURDAY AFTERNOON AND EVENING.

Agents for the Grover & Baker SEWING MACHINE,

—AND—

All Kinds of Machine Needles!

Goods Received on Consignment.

AUCTION SALES

—OF—

LIVE STOCK,

FARMING IMPLEMENTS,

Household and Kitchen

FURNITURE, ETC.,

Every Saturday,

—AT THE—

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

STORE

—OF—

READ & FORRESTER,

Or at Any Time, in Any Part of the County, by

A. G. READ,

ap13-3m AUCTIONEER.

New Advertisements.

THE WHITE HOUSE

A. ALEXANDER

Has Just Returned from San Francisco with the

LARGEST AND FINEST

STOCK OF GOODS

Ever Offered in Yolo County.

This Magnificent Stock was purchased expressly with a view to proving to the public,

WITHOUT ANY HUMBUG,

That although he is NOT "SELLING OUT,"

He Can Sell Cheaper

Than Any Other Establishment in this part of the State.

I intend to remain in business in Woodland and to keep up my reputation for having the

LARGEST, THE BEST ASSORTED AND THE CHEAPEST

Dry Goods!

FANCY GOODS!

MEN'S, YOUTHS' AND BOYS'

CUSTOM-MADE

CLOTHING!

Furnishing Goods, Carpets,

OIL CLOTHS,

Boots and Shoes, Etc.,

In this County, as well as for fair dealing. And to prove this and that I am in earnest,

THE WHITE HOUSE

Respectfully requests Ladies and Gentlemen to call and inspect this really Elegant Stock, in addition to which large consignments will be received every few days throughout the season, so that notwithstanding our large daily sales the stock will always be kept up.

Also, a Beautiful Display of

SPRING & SUMMER

Dress Goods!

Of the Latest Styles, consisting of

SUMMER SILKS,
SILK POPLINS,
GRENADINES,
BROCADED DRESS GOODS,
ORGANDIES, ETC.,

Also, a Beautiful Assortment of

WHITE MARSEILLES AND ECRU,

Of the Latest Styles, suitable for Picnics.

The Only House where a Complete Assortment of these Goods are kept on hand.

☞ LADIES, you will find it to be to your advantage to give us a call. Satisfaction Guaranteed.

PLEASE CALL AT THE WHITE HOUSE

ap13 **A. ALEXANDER.**

J. G. SCHWALM,

DEALER IN

GROCERIES

And Provisions.

HIGHEST PRICE PAID IN CASH FOR POULTRY!

MAIN ST., OPP. WASHINGTON HALL,

WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.

ap13-3m

New Grocery Store.

Having opened a new Grocery Store in DIETZ' BUILDING,

NEXT DOOR TO BENTLEY & SIMPSON'S,

Woodland, I am prepared to supply the public with all kinds of

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,

VEGETABLES, FRUITS, BUTTER AND EGGS,

And Everything a Family needs in that line.

Also, Tobacco and Cigars, Candies, Nuts, Etc.

ap13 3m **GEORGE FINSTERER.**

The Woman's Friend!

OR THE FAMILY BUREAU!

OR THE PREMIUM FLOUR SAFE!

This is a splendid article to have in every house, containing bins for Flour and Meal, and drawers for Sugar, Spices, Rolling Pins, Cake Cutters, etc., and is surmounted with a large kneading board, the whole being enclosed in the shape of a Bureau.

Samples may be seen at the Manufactory, one door west of the Tackney House.

ap13-3m A. G. SCOTT.

THOS. KELLY & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Groceries, Provisions, Liquors,

ETC., ETC.,

As Cheap as Can be Obtained in Yolo County.

S. E. Cor. College and Main Streets,

WOODLAND. ap13-3m

Probate Notice.

Estate of John R. Hines, Deceased.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Yolo, in Probate Court. In the matter of the Estate of JOHN R. HINES, deceased. Notice for Publication of Time appointed for Proving Will, etc.

Pursuant to an order of said Court, made on the Sixth day of April, A.D. 1876, notice is hereby given, that FRIDAY, the TWENTY-EIGHTH day of APRIL, A.D. 1876, at 1 o'clock P.M. of said day, at the Court Room of said Court, at the Court House, in the said County of Yolo, have been appointed as the time and place for proving the Will of said JOHN R. HINES, deceased, and for hearing the application of SARAH J. HINES, for the issuance to her of Letters Testamentary; when and where any person interested may appear and contest the same.

Dated April 6th, 1876.

[SEAL.] D. M. BURNS, Clerk.

ap13-3t By D. SCHINDLER, Deputy Clerk.

THE NEW

MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!

Spring & Summer Goods,

MRS. & MISS PORTER

Have received their Spring Stock of Millinery, embracing the Latest and Most Fashionable styles of Goods, and are prepared to suit the most fastidious tastes at reasonable prices.

BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS.—We are agents for the celebrated Butterick's Patterns, to which we call the attention of the public.

Ladies are respectfully invited to favor us with their patronage.

mh16-3m MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.

New Advertisements.

BAKER & HAMILTON,

IMPORTERS OF

Agricultural Implements!

MACHINES & HARDWARE.

We are exclusive Agents for the following Celebtated Machines, viz:

THE BUCKEYE MOWERS & REAPERS,
THE CHAMPION MOWERS & REAPERS,
THE HOLLINGSWORTH SULKY HAY-RAKES,
THE WISNER SELF-OPERATING SULKY HAY RAKES,

(This Self-Dumping Rake is the latest invention in this line.)

HAINES' GENUINE HEADERS,

THE BAIN HEADER WAGONS,

(This Wagon is without doubt the best in this Market. We have both Iron Axle and Thimble Skein.)

The Pitt Buffalo Threshers & Horse-Powers!

The Ames' Wood and Straw Burning Engines!

Our Machines are all First-class. They have all been Tested for Years. All the Improvements Added as fast as Invented.

Farmers Try No Experiment in Buying Our Machines!

EACH AND EVERY MACHINE IS THE BEST OF ITS CLASS MANUFACTURED.

The Buckeye & Champion MOWERS

Are the Best Mowers in the World. Nothing is made to equal them.

THE PITT BUFFALO THRESHER

Has no equal in this or any other country. It is the best Thresher made.

The Ames' Straw-Burning Engines!

Are the Best and Cheapest in Market.

We keep in stock a full line of

Machines, Farm and Spring Wagons, Plows, Seed Sowers, Etc., Etc.

Our Goods are well and favorably known all over the Coast. We also offer a full line of

Hardware, Cutlery, Belting

ETC., ETC.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE.

ADDRESS,

Sacramento or San Francisco.

ap13

Three Days'

AUCTION.

THE REMAINDER OF THE

Immense Stock

—OF—

B. JOSEPH,

AT JACOBS & MEYERSON'S OLD STAND

—CONSISTING OF—

CLOTHING,

DRY GOODS,

Boots & Shoes,

HATS AND CAPS,

WINDOW CURTAINS,

And all other kinds of goods usually found in

A FIRST-CLASS STORE!

WILL BE SOLD

At Auction!

TO THE HIGHEST BIDDER,

On the 27th, 28th & 29th OF APRIL, 1876.

B. JOSEPH.

Woodland, April 6th, 1876. ap13

Sheriff's Sale.

UNDER AND BY VIRTUE OF A DECREE of Foreclosure and Sale issued out of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, duly made and entered on the Second day of February, A.D. 1876, in a certain action wherein GEORGE GAREY and D. FRAZER are Plaintiffs, and against H. W. DEHIL and and J. R. BARRETT, Defendants, duly attested on the Twenty-Second day of March, A.D. 1876, and to me directed and delivered, I am commanded to sell all that certain lot, piece or parcel of land, situate, lying and being in the County of Yolo, State or California, and particularly described as follows, to wit: The east half of the southeast quarter of Section twenty-six (26), in Township ten (10) north, range one (1) east, Mount Diablo base and meridian, containing eighty (80) acres.

Public Notice is hereby given, that on SATURDAY, the TWENTY-SECOND day of APRIL, A.D. 1876, at Two o'clock P.M. of that day, in front of the Court House, in the County of Yolo, State aforesaid, I will, in obedience to said decree of foreclosure and sale, sell the above described real property to the highest and best bidder, for gold coin of the United States.

C. BARNEY, Sheriff.

Woodland, March 29th, 1876. mh30-4t

Probate Notice.

Estate of Anderson Griggs, deceased.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Yolo. In Probate Court.

In the matter of the Estate of ANDERSON GRIGGS, deceased. Notice for Posting of Settlement of Account.

Notice is hereby given that ALVIN B. GRIGGS, the Administrator of ANDERSON GRIGGS, deceased, has rendered and presented for settlement, and filed in said Court, his annual and final account of his administration of said Estate, and that WEDNESDAY, THE NINETEENTH DAY OF APRIL, A.D. 1876, being a day of a term of said Court, to wit: of the April term, A.D. 1876, at One o'clock P.M., at the Court Room of said Court, at the Court House in Woodland, in said Yolo County, has been duly appointed by the Judge of said Court, for the settlement of said account, at which time and place any person interested in said Estate may appear and file his exceptions in writing to the said account, and contest the same, and that said account is for final settlement of said Estate.

Dated, March 15th, 1876.

D. M. BURNS, Clerk.

mh16-5t By D. SCHINDLER, Deputy Clerk.

Notice of Application for Duplicate Certificate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT WE, the undersigned will apply to the Register of the State Land Office at Sacramento on the TWENTY-FIRST DAY OF APRIL, 1876, for a Duplicate of Certificate of Purchase No. 72, issued on February 8th, 1869, to JOSEPH PRADER, for the S E ¼ of Sec. 11 and the S W ¼ of Sec. 12, T 9 N., R 2 W., Mt. Diablo Meridian.

Said Certificate of Purchase is owned by the undersigned, and has not been sold or assigned by them, but has been lost or destroyed.

March 20th, 1876. E. R. LOWE,
mh23-5t G. W. SCOTT.

Notice of Intention to Become Sole Trader.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT I, CAROLINE PLUMMER, wife of John Plummer, resident of Yolo County, California, will on FRIDAY, THE FOURTEENTH DAY OF APRIL, 1876, at the hour of 9 o'clock A.M., or as soon thereafter as said application can be heard, apply to the County Court of Yolo County, State of California, to be adjudged a Sole Trader, to carry on the general business of Blacksmith and Wagon work in the Town of Knights Landing, in said Yolo County.

mh16-5t CAROLINE PLUMMER.

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Albert G. Braley, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO THE Creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased, to present them, with the proper vouchers, to the undersigned, Executrix of the last will and testament of said deceased, at the office of TREADWELL & GAROUTTE, at Woodland, Yolo County, California, within four months from the first publication of this notice.

SALOME W. BRALEY,
Executrix.

Dated, April 6th, 1876.

ap6-5t

A. HOUNSON. L. MACHEFERT.

A CARD.

To the People of Yolo County

AND VICINITY:

Having purchased the Drug Store formerly owned by

T. B. REINDOLLAR,

And completely RENOVATED AND RESTOCKED the same, we would respectfully solicit the patronage of the public, being confident of our ability to give satisfaction in every particular, and especially in the

COMPOUNDING OF PRESCRIPTIONS.

We will keep in stock a full line

—OF—

DRUGS!

FLUID EXTRACTS, PATENT MEDICINES,

Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Lamps, Brushes, Books, Stationery, Soaps, etc.,

Respectfully,

L. MACHEFERT & CO.

Woodland, March 16th, 1876. mh16-tf

B Dennis, Jr.,

SUCCESSOR TO

S. DAVIDSON,

Has on hand at his Great

Variety Store,

At the Old Stand, opposite the College, Main Street, Woodland,

A Very Full and Complete Stock of Goods.

SHEET MUSIC AND OTHER GOODS PROCURED WHEN NOT IN STOCK.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY!

Musical Instruments,
Guns,
Pistols and Ammunition,
Nuts and Candies,
Tobacco, Cigars
And Pipes.

TOYS, FANCY ARTICLES, ETC.

I respectfully solicit the patronage of the residents of Woodland and vicinity, believing that I can please them both as to Goods and Prices.

mh16-3m B. DENNIS, JR.

McCALL SCRAPER.

Any person desiring to make a purchase of this style of Scraper is referred to N. GRAYSON, Acting Agent for Yolo County. It certainly surpasses anything in the style of a Scraper for Ditching, Levying or Leveling Land, or for Grading Roads.

mh2-1m N. GRAYSON.

The Yolo Democrat.

Thursday, April 13th, 1876.

	A.M. Passenger.	Freight.	P.M. Passenger.
Going South..	6:20	6:50	3:48
" North...	11:44	9:23	8:49

SUNDAY TRAINS.

Passenger.	Passenger.
Going South..11:29 A.M.	Going North..5:09 P.M

Train leaving Woodland at 11:44 A.M. connects with Boat at Knight's Landing for Colusa every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday

Town and County Matters

Board of Supervisors.

Board met Monday, April 10th, full Board present.

In the matter of old county grade over the montains from Capay to Parks' Toll Road. It is hereby ordered, and the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County does hereby grant a franchise and right to Giles E. Sill to put said road in proper repair, and said Sill is authorized to collect toll on the same and granted the right for the period of ten years; the rate of Toll not to exceed the following rates: horsemen, 25 cts: 6-horse team, $1.00; horse and buggy or sulky, 37½ cts; pack animal, 15 cts; 2-horse wagon, 50 cts; loose stock, each, 5 cts; 4-horse team, 75 cts; sheep and hogs, each, 3 cts; provided further, that at any time said Sill fails to keep said road in good repair the Board reserves the right to reduce or abolish the tolls.

Road No. 118. (Cottonwood road): hearing of the report of viewers continued till May 8th at 1 P.M.

Road 115, (below Washington): M. A. Nurse substituted as Surveyor, in place of J. Underhill.

Willow Slough Road, through A. Strong's Ranch: Deed for right of way presented by Strong and accepted by the Board, and all proceedings therein ordered to cease.

By vote of three ayes against two nays, the Road Overseer is directed to remove the obstructions from the road running west from Cottonwood.

Matter of grading the Hiddleson Road, referred to Supervisor Harlan.

Petition to change the boundary lines of Monitor and Enterprise School Districts: On motion, granted.

The question as to the legality of the road from James St. Lewis' south is referred to the District Attorney, who reports the same not a legally established highway.

A petition to change the boundaries of Woodland Prarie School District is received and laid over till next regular meeting.

April 11th — Full Board present. The Election of Road Overseers came up and the Board by ballot proceeded to elect Road Overseers for the ensuing term, with the following result:

First District, R. F. Hester, having no opponent, was declared the unanimous choice.

Second District, Wm. King received three votes and Henry Seamen two votes, and therefore Wm. King was declared elected Road Overseer for the second District.

Third District, J. C. Taylor received four votes, and Belden Gwin one vote, and Taylor was declared the choice for the Third District.

Fourth District, L. D. Howard received three votes and W. H. Lusk two votes, and Howard was declared elected.

Fifth District, Geo. B. Cobb having no opposition was declared the unanimous choice for Overseer of the Fifth District.

Petition for the formation of a new School District, to be called Jefferson District, granted.

Application received to have the obstruction removed from road running south from the O. K. Saloon, and hearing thereof set for May 9th at 1 P.M.

Road No 119: petition and bond received and M. A. Nurse, Dale, and Schlieman appointed viewers.

Supervisor of Dist. No 3 authorized to purchase a plow.

The sum of five hundred dollars is appropriated towards defraying the expenses of clearing out the Quicksilver road.

The matter of grading Cemetery street, referred to Supervisor Harlan.

Board adjourned till April 25th.

County Court—E. R. Bush, Judge.

April 5th, the following cases were disposed of:

The People vs. James Taggart: Assault to murder. Arraigned, plead not guilty, and cause set for trial April 14th.

The People vs. Fred. Betzold: Arraigned, plead not guilty, and set for trial April 13th.

The People vs. Joseph McLellan: for grand larceny. Arraigned, plead guilty, and sentenced to four years in State Prison.

People vs. Joseph McLellan: Escaping from Jail. Plead guilty, and sentenced to pay a fine of $25.

April 11th—Fisher vs. Briggs: Tried, and judgment rendered for plaintiff for one cent damage and costs.

Hutchinson vs. Copp: Appeal dismissed.

People vs. Ralph Roberts: Battery. Plead guilty, and fined $75, or in default thereof to be imprisoned in the County Jail seventy-five days.

People vs. McLain: Embezzlement. Tried, verdict of guilty.

People vs. G. W. Brown: Assault to do bodily harm. Trial on Monday next.

J. H. EATON & SON pay the highest price for poultry and eggs. *f11

LEFT US.—T. B. Reindollar has gone to Visalia to take charge of a drug store. His family will remain here for the present.

AT L. MACHEFERT'S, a fine assortment of jewelry. *25.

From Our Travelling Correspondent.

HYDESVILLE, HUMBOLDT Co., April 2d, 1876.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—I will not endeavor to make an excuse for my long delay in writing to you; the fact is, the place has been void of anything worth relating; but I will tell you what little I know, or have heard or seen, since leaving Seattle, from where I last wrote.

We left Seattle on the North Pacific, a Sound steamer, for Tacoma, the present terminus of the Northern Pacific Railroad. It is a small town, and where but a few short years ago "bonanza" expectations ran so high that Consolidated Virginia could not have got a bid. But oh! how sad is the change now. You might as well have tried to turn the tail end of an express train, as to try to stop a retrograde movement of that city. Our stay in this place was very short, I can assure you, and by 12 o'clock the next day, through a dense forest, with a little prairie now and then, to change the monotony, we found ourselves in Kalamy—105 miles for our morning's ride. Kalamy is the present abiding place for the other end of the railroad, and situated on the Columbia river. It is a place of but little importance, and noted only as a place to change from water to rail, with about two hundred inhabitants. Our curiosity for seeing "the elephant" was soon gratified, and we were glad we had but a few moments to stay. We soon found ourselves moving up that majestic stream, the great Columbia river, and safely landed at Portland long before the sun went down. I must frankly tell you we were very much disappointed in Oregon's great metropolis. On going ashore with the expectation of seeing everything busy with the life and din that trade and traffic make, we soon found we had formed a wrong idea, and a stay of one day and a half in the place proved the same.

We met in Portland quite a number who had but a few weeks ago left the States to settle on the Pacific Coast. California not suiting their fancy, they pushed out for Oregon, after reading some of the "bills" posted up in the hotels in San Francisco:—"Go to Oregon, no droughts, no storms there, the finest farming land in the world," etc. They were but a short time, after travelling through some two or three of the other towns, before they made up their minds and took the back track, homesick enough.

They are making some very extensive arrangements in Portland and other places for catching and canning fish—more so than in former years.

We left Portland in the evening, steamed slowly away in a rolling bark down the Columbia, and on both sides of that stream the ground was covered with snow down to its mouth. Reaching Astoria about noon, we found its few inhabitants on the wharf and in the streets, looking through blackened pieces of glass at the sun in an eclipse. I do not know how this town makes a living, without they have some "peoples" out stealing for them. We will let some better adept pen its gloomy aspects, and pass along to Eureka. Here the roses are out and the flowers are blooming, and everything bursting forth with the tokens of Spring, reminding us that we are drawing closer to home. Eureka is improving; a number of houses have been built in the last few months, and it is wide awake to the trade it is losing by a line of steamers from the mouth of Eel river and the mountain trade of Hydesville. This is the prettiest little spot in Humboldt County, and is destined soon to be quite a large village, for its business men and the farmers have plenty of money, and are out of debt, and all the stock is taken for the construction of a woolen mill which no doubt will soon be built and running. Everything is looking fine, and all are hard at work at their different vocations. It has been a very severe winter on stock of all kinds, but Spring has come, if the expected railroad has not, and we still live.

ARCATA.

CHOICE NEW ORLEANS SYRUP by the gallon or keg, at J. H. EATON & SON'S. *21

GOOD INVESTMENT. — The County has purchased and received another of McCall's road scrapers. By the use of this machine five times as much work can be done in the same time and for one quarter of the cost of that done under the old system. The matter of roads is one of great expense to the County and these machines will be a means of reducing it. If something could be procured that would lessen the cost in like proportion of bridge building, these items of expense would not be very heavy compared with what they now are. Good roads show the prosperity of a country as much as any one thing, and also do as much toward making it attractive.

SPRING MILLINRY.—Mrs. and Miss Porter have received an elegant and fashionable stock of Spring millinery goods exactly adapted to the wants of the ladies of this vicinity, whom they have been so successful in pleasing during the past two years. A call from the ladies is respectfully solicited.

A CHOICE LOT of Chicago Hams just received and for sale by J. H. EATON & SON. m16*

MORE CANDIDATES. — By reference to their cards in another place, it will be seen that Messrs. Warren Powers and J. B. Strong are candidates for the office of Town Marshal. Both gentlemen are well known to our citizens and either of them would no doubt make a good officer.

2, 3, 4, 5, 6 & 8-oz. American Watches, at L. Machefert's. *25

Cacheville Items.

[From Our Regular Correspondent.]

CACHEVILLE, April 3d, 1876.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—Since writing my last nothing of great moment has transpired to break the usual routine of affairs. We had thought the Good Templars' Lodge of this place a flourishing and well established institution and hoped that some good might result therefrom, but personal animosities failing to succumb to the harmony of brotherhood, all hope of success in that line seems blasted. The fact is, nothing of a social nature can exist in Cacheville.

It is stated on pretty good authority that the railroad company is to extend inducements for the founding of a town half a mile below us. It is earnestly hoped for by some who complain of Cacheville prices. No place can be better designed for the location of an enterprising mercantile establishment than the one selected.

A great amount of enterprise has been exhibited by our School Trustees in placing around the grounds a good and beautiful fence. It rendered good service this winter in keeping out loose stock, etc. The grounds have also been improved and beautified.

The railroad has extended beyond town, the depot grounds are finished, and it resumes its course. A reinforcement is expected soon and the work of tracklaying will progress rapidly.

An accident happened to a party of young men last Thursday night, who were enjoying the exquite pleasure of a moonlight ride on a hand car. Some evil disposed rascal had placed on the track a good sized stick of cordwood which caused the car to jump the track, and threw the unsuspecting parties a distance of not less than twenty feet. That's the fact, for I was there and saw it. Fortunately, we escaped with few injuries. We congratulated ourselves the car was but slightly damaged.

Considerable work is required to repair the damage done to the roads in this vicinity by the high waters. The work is being done now.

Assessor Lucas was in town last Friday performing the duties of his office.

E. C. Small has opened a writing school here, with favorable prospects of success. CYRIL.

A LARGE lot of machine oil for sale for less than cost, at J. I. Eaton's cottonwood grove store. 19*

VALISE LOST.—Read the advertisement under this heading.

BORN.

In West Grafton Township, March 30th, to the wife of Thomas McElroy, a Daughter.

DIED.

In Yolo County Hospital, April 6th, of abscess of the liver, Erastus Beam, a native of Pennsylvania, aged 45 years.

The March of Reason.

There are certain pretended philosophers and wiseacres who, when you speak to them of the progress of mankind, shake their heads and talk of the good old days before steam was applied and the Morse telegraph invented. Away with such humbug! The great discoveries which have enriched mankind; united by a wire link great nations separated by mighty seas, dwarfed Space with Speed, and reduced disease to its minimum, cannot by any exercise of ingenuity be demonstrated to be aught by blessings.

Among the sanatory discoveries of the nineteenth century is one, that in view of the salutary influence it has exerted, deserves a foremost place. We allude to Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, which is one of the most deservedly celebrated tonics and alteratives of the present day. The most unimpeachable testimony establishes the fact that this popular medicated stimulant and corrective annihilates indigestion, constipation, urinary complaints, malarial disorders, and many affections of the sensative organs. In the mining regions and new clearings of the West, it is regarded by the inhabitants as an indispensable means of preventing, as well as curing chills and fever, and there is scarcely a city or town in the Union, some of whose denizens have not borne witness to its efficacy in remedying the first named class of maladies.

As an invigorant, appetizer and carminative, Hostetter's Bitters are incomparably the most effective and the purest. Their basis of fine old rye, the most healthful alcoholic spirit obtainable, is of itself no mean tonic, but its strengthening properties are increased fifty fold by the vegetable extracts which it holds in solution, and to which the surpassing quality of the Bitters are due.

A Fine Thing for the Teeth.

Fragrant SOZODONT is a composition of the purest and choicest ingredients of the Oriental vegetable kingdom. Every ingredient is well known to have a beneficial effect on the teeth and gums. Its embalming or antiseptic property and aromatic fragrance makes it a toilet luxury. SOZODONT removes all disagreeable odors from the breath caused by catarrh, bad teeth, etc. It is entirely free from the injurious and acrid properties of tooth pastes and powders which destroy the enamel. One bottle will last six months.

Parties

WHO ARE ABOUT TO COMMENCE

HOUSEKEEPING

—OR—

REPLENISHING THEIR HOUSEHOLD

WILL DO WELL

To Examine the Low Prices

AND IMMENSE STOCK

—OF—

French and English China,

CROCKERY,

Glass & Plated Ware,

—AT—

ACKERMAN'S

DOLLAR STORE

189 J ST., SACRAMENTO.

JUST RECEIVED, A LARGE ASSORTMENT

—OF—

GLASS SHADES!

FOR WAX FLOWERS,

—ALSO—

HUMAN HAIR SWITCHES.

ap6-3m3p

ENGINE HOUSE.—The Town Trustees have had an engine house fitted up in Dietz's block, east of the Postoffice, than which a better location could not have been selected. The steam engine will be here in a day or two, with hose cart and five hundred feet of hose. Then get together all the ladders, hooks, axes, buckets, etc, of the Hook and Ladder Company, and Woodland will have made a fine start for a good and efficient fire department. The 25,000-gallon cistern is completed and can be filled from the water mains at any time. Our people ought to be thankful that they have escaped serious conflagration thus far and until they were able to procure good and proper means of battling the fiery element when necessary. And when the engine arrives and the company is fully organized and ready for work; there ought to be a little jollification over it.

GOOD ROAD.—The grading just done for a distance of three quarters of a mile on the road east of town, connecting with Main street, by W. H. Lusk, late Road Overseer of this district, is a good piece of workmanship and shows experience in the business. All the roads approaching town ought to be put in as good condition. When the road referred to is graveled by the residents adjacent, as it soon will be, it will complete the fine three-mile drive we spoke of a week or two ago, and the town and county may well be proud of it. A good wide graded and graveled road, three miles long and as level as a floor, is something that few towns can boast of.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.—Do not fail to read our new ads. this week. There are quite a list of them, and we have no hesitation in recomending every house in the list to the patronage of our readers.

FOR JEWELRY REPAIRS, done promptly and skilfully, go to L. Machefert's. *25

In Memoriam.

HALL OF GRAFTON LODGE No. 141 F. & A.M., KNIGHTS LANDING, April 8th, 1876.

WHEREAS, It has pleased the Allwise Ruler of the Universe to remove from our midst our beloved Brother ERASTUS WINSLOW STRATTON, who departed this life on Saturday, April 1st, 1876, and recognizing that in the death of said deceased, the community has lost a good and exemplary citizen, his friends and acquaintances a zealous and devoted friend, and our Craft a faithful and worthy Brother, therefore be it

Resolved, That we sincerely deplore the loss of our esteemed worthy Brother.

Resolved, That we hereby tender our heartfelt sympathies to his relatives and friends and that a copy of these resolutions be sent to his bereaved parents under the seal of the Lodge.

Resolved, That the Lodge be draped in mourning and that the Brethren wear the usual badge of mourning for thirty days.

Resolved, That these resolutions be spread upon the minutes of this Lodge and that a copy be furnished the YOLO DEMOCRAT and *Yolo Mail* for publication.

ISAAC J. ELY, W. M.
JULIUS MARTIN, Sec.

THE huge, drastic, griping, sickening pills, constructed of crude, coarse and bulky ingredients, are fast being superseded by Dr. Pierce's Purgative Pellets. They are sold by druggists.

Spring, Spring, Spring.

AGAIN SPRING!

AND AGAIN

New Goods!

Just Received, an Enormous Stock of

SPRING GOODS

From the East,

INCLUDING THE LATEST

CENTENNIAL NOVELTIES

We call the attention of the people of Woodland and Yolo County to the fact that our stock of lately arrived SPRING GOODS is

NOW READY FOR INSPECTION!

Our Stock is Too Large

To make any enumerations, especially as we are opposed to humbug and useless noise to mislead and blind the people, for we do

A LEGITIMATE BUSINESS!

We therefore ask you kindly to

CALL AND EXAMINE OUR STOCK!

We bought our goods for cash at an enormous discount, and are able to sell them

At Prices to Suit You!

TO THE LADIES

WE MAKE SPECIAL MENTION

OF OUR FINE STOCK OF

ECRU GOODS

Agents for the Cents' N.B. Standard White Shirts,

PATENTED OVERALLS,

JUMPERS, ETC.

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.

ap6-3m

A GOOD JOB.—The fence erected by the School Trustees on the north side of the school lot is being painted and looks very respectable. The new arrangement by which the District gets a strip of ground 25 by over 200 feet in size for building this fence, is a good one and gives that much more room just where it was needed. Mr. Bullock deserves credit for his liberality and the Trustees for showing their good sense in accepting his very reasonable and liberal proposition.

MAY-DAY PICNIC.—The Woodland Turn-Verein announce their fifth anniversary May-Day picnic, and are making arrangements for a complete celebration and holiday on that occasion. It will be held on the old ground near Washington Gardens—a beautiful place upon the bank of Cache Creek, and doubtless almost everybody in this vicinity will be there.

DIFFERENT LINE. — A real live auction and commission house is something new in Woodland, but we now have such an one, conducted by Messrs. Read & Forrester, both well known residents of our own town, and they will do their business on the square all the time. Regular auction sales, Saturday afternoon and evening of each week.

BAPTIST SERVICES will be held at Central Hall as follows: On Sunday morning next at 11 o'clock, preaching by Elder J. T. Prior, subject—"Faith, Hope and Charity;" Sunday evening at half past seven, preaching by Elder Winfield Scott; and on each evening during the week services may be expected at the same place.

REMOVED.—The telegraph office has been changed from Freeman's hardware store to the Craft Hotel office.

J. R. EDMONDS,

Successor to T. M. Prior,

Dealer in all kinds of

HARNESS!

Saddles, Bridles,

HALTERS,

Buggy Robes,

Lap Dusters,

WHIPS,

And All Articles Usually Kept

—IN A—

FIRST-CLASS HARNESS SHOP!

All Kinds of Repairing

DONE TO ORDER

AND AT LIVING RATES!

Goods Sold at Prices to Suit the Times!

ap6-3m

BUY

STUDEBAKER

IRON AXLE OR THIMBLE SKEIN

Farm, Team, Header and SPRING WAGONS.

DUNPHY & STOCKING,

AGENTS,

WOODLAND, CAL.

E. E. AMES, General Agent,

SACRAMENTO, CAL. ap6-3m

FASHIONABLE MILLINERY!

MRS. P. A. CALLIHAN,

Wishes to inform the LADIES OF WOODLAND and vicinity that having received a large and splendid stock of Imported Millinery Goods from New York and San Francisco; also, Hats, Bonnets, Etc., Etc., and all pertaining to a

First-Class Millinery Establishment!

And constantly receiving the latest styles, is prepared to do work in the very best manner and on the most reasonable terms, having secured the services of a First-Class Milliner lately from San Francisco, thereby guaranteeing first-class work, and hopes to share the patronage of the public. Millinery Goods at wholesale or retail.

MRS. P. A. CALLIHAN,

153 J street, between 5th & 6th,

SACRAMENTO.

ap6-1m

FRANK N. FISH,

MARBLE WORKS.

MANUFACTURER OF

MONUMENTS,

TOMB STONES,

MANTLES,

BUREAU TOPS,

PLUMBERS' SLABS,

Etc., Etc., Etc.

252 *K Street, Near Ninth,*

Sacramento.

ap6-3m

PIANO TUNING

AND REPAIRING.

The undersigned will remain in Woodland a few days, and will be pleased to wait upon all who desire his services.

Orders may be left at this office or with Mr. RICHARD SCHNEIDER, in Masonic Block.

CHARLES LUNN.

March 10th, 1876. mh10-tf

Rothfeld Bros.,

Importers and Dealers in

FANCY AND STAPLE

DRY GOODS!

COR. J & SIXTH STS.,

SACRAMENTO,

Have Just Received, Direct from New York, their

NEW SPRING STOCK

—OF—

DRESS

—AND—

Fancy Goods

SUMMER SILKS, ETC.,

Superior to Any in the Market.

IRISH AND TABLE LINENS

Directly Imported through their Agent in England.

Domestic Goods

Retailed at Greenback Prices!

A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

LADIES', MISSES'

—AND—

CHILDREN'S

HOSIERY!

At Remarkably Low Figures.

THEIR STOCK OF

Black Dress

—AND—

MOURNING GOODS

A SPECIALTY!

Particular Attention Paid to Orders.

ap6-1m

IXL.

NEW STORE!

New Goods!

NEW PRICES

AT THE GREAT IXL

CASH STORE,

THE NEW FIRM OF

Levy & Shawl

Have opened a Very Large Assortment of

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES, ETC.,

Which have been Bought for Cash, and will be Sold

FOR CASH ONLY

We have also a very fine assortment of

HATS,

Of the VERY LATEST STYLES, given up by everybody to be

THE CHEAPEST IN TOWN.

Come and examine our goods before making your purchases.

No trouble to show goods. Please give us a trial, and convince yourselves that we perform all we promise.

STORE IN COLLEGE BLOCK,

Next Door to Green's Jewelry Store.

LEVY & SHAWL.

ja28-3m

MARK F. JONES,

STATE AGENT FOR THE

CLOUGH & WARREN ORGAN!

Combination & Cabinet!

From $600.00 to $1,000.00.

Thirty of which I have sold in Yolo Co. inside of Three Months!

Agent for the following Pianos: Also some of the most celebrated makes of

FRENCH UPRIGHTS!

Chickering Pianos!

Pianos Sold on Installments.

Have made bona fide sales to the following persons, and most respectfully refer to them as to quality of Pianos and Organs:

1.	Judge Hutton	$325.00	Organ,
2.	Frank Rahm	225.00	"
3.	Basil Stephens	315.00	"
4.	J. Ridley	200.00	"
5.	Sam. Merring	275.00	"
6.	Joe Maxwell	250.00	"
7.	Ferd Schlieman	300.00	"
8.	Asa Petitt	225.00	"
9.	I. F. Nason	250.00	"
10.	E. Valentine	350.00	"
11.	I. P. Millsap	250.00	"
12.	H. Stegall	300.00	"
13.	J. B. Ruggles	150.00	"
14.	D. P. Diggs	225.00	"
15.	Ike Ely	275.00	"
16.	C. Dresser	250.00	"
17.	— Ruggles	250.00	"
18.	J. Lawson (Dixon)	150.00	"
19.	H. Finch	250.00	"
20.	C. L. Beach	350.00	"
21.	T. Pryor	250.00	"
22.	J. K. Smith (Chick'g)	650.00	Piano.
23.	T. Pryor	650.00	"
24.	Jacob Hevel	275.00	Organ.
25.	W. Dresser	250.00	"
26.	Mr. Hammer	250.00	"
27.	R. Jones	280.00	"
28.	G. Williams	300.00	"
29.	Wm. Browning	275.00	"
30.	Mrs. E. High	300.00	"
31.	Dr. Chalmers (Stockton)	200.00	"
32.	T. F. Laugenour	275.00	"
33.	G. S. Chandler	300.00	"
34.	Amos Gable	350.00	"
35.	Lorenzo Dexter	275.00	"
36.	B. W. Stephens (Upright—Chickering)	675.00	Piano.
37.	Edward Stephens	315.00	Organ.
38.	Joseph Griffin	250.00	"
39.	J. Briggs	650.00	Piano.
40.	J. Stephens	650.00	"
41.	A. J. Ogden	325.00	Organ.
42.	L. Deitz	225.00	"
43.	F. Knox	275.00	"
44.	T. F. Laugenour	650.00	Piano.
45.	G. Dameron	600.00	"
46.	M. Russell	650.00	"
47.	Frank Deaner	275.00	Organ.
48.	Fred Mast	250.00	"
	Total	$15,790.00	

All Instruments guaranteed for Five Years.

Residence, in rear of Postoffice, in Woodland.

No. 1 Agents Wanted in every town in the county

Call on or write for a descriptive circular. Address, MARK F. JONES, Woodland Cal.

H. F. DEANER, Traveling Agent.
L. K. HAMMER, Agent, Sacramento.
CHAS. DRESSER, Agent, Hungry Hollow. f64

SIGN OF THE BIG TEA-POT.

F. M. HALL,

Two doors West of Postoffice,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND,

Manufacturer of and dealer in all kinds of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron-ware,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND

A FULL ASSORTMENT

—OF—

ALL GOODS IN HIS LINE,

Consisting in part of

STOVES,

RANGES,

PUMPS, PIPE OF ALL KINDS, HOSE,

BRASS GOODS,

Fruit Cans and Fruit Jars,

—AND—

EVERYTHING USUALLY KEPT

—IN A—

HOUSE FURNISHING STORE.

Having just returned from San Francisco with

—A—

Full and Complete Assortment

CAN NOW OFFER

Better Inducements to Customers than anyone else in Yolo County.

Remember the place, two doors west of the Postoffice. fe1-3m

WOOL. WOOL.

Send your Wool to the old-established house of

CHRISTY & WISE,

They do not speculate on your shipments, but endeavor to get you the highest market price, and sell each parcel on its merits. They beat all other houses in securing high prices the past year.

WOOL SACKS,
SHEEP SHEARS,
WOOL TWINE,
TOBACCO,

And all other articles connected with the trade, furnished at lowest rates. Sheep sold on commission.

Glycerine Dip and Carbolic Dip

At Reduced Rates.

CHRISTY & WISE,

607 *FRONT STREET, - SAN FRANCISCO.*

ja21-4m|s

H. C. KIRK & CO,

Wholesale Druggists,

SACRAMENTO,

AGENTS FOR

J. C. Ayer & Co's Medicines,
D. Jayne & Son's Medicines,
Radway & Co's Medicines,
Hall's Hair Renewer,
Buckingham's Whisker Dye,
Fugazi's Oriental Dye,
Fugazi's Fountain of Youth,
Mallinckrodt's Carbolic Sheep Dip,
Dr. Steele's Medical Wonder and Wonder Pills

Proprietors of H. C. Kirk & Co's Condition Powders; H. C. Kirk & Co's Escence Jamaica Ginger; H. C. Kirk & Co's Essence Lemon; H. C. Kirk & Co's Essence Vanilla; Von Hoyter's Cough Specific—Genuine. ap6-3m

The Yolo Democrat.

Thursday, April 13th, 1876.

We Can Make Home Happy.

Though we may not change the cottage
For mansions tall and grand,
Or exchange the little grass spot
For a boundless stretch of land—
Yet there's something brighter, dearer,
Than the wealth we'd thus command.

Though we have no means to purchase
Costly pictures rich and rare—
Though we have no silken hangings
For the walls so cold and bare,
We can hang them o'er with garlands,
For flowers blossom everywhere.

We can make home very cheerful
If the right course we begin;
We can make its inmates happy
And their truest blessings win;
It will make a small room brighter
If we let the sunshine in.

We can gather 'round the fireside
When the evening hours are long—
We can blend our hearts and voices
In a happy, social song;
We can guide some erring brother,
Lead him from the path of wrong.

We may fill our homes with music
And with sunshine brimming o'er,
If against all dark intruders
We will firmly close the door,
Yet should the evil shadow enter,
We must love each other more.

There are treasures for the lowly
Which the grandest fail to find,
There's a chain of sweet affection
Bringing friends of kindred mind;
We may reap the choicest blessings
From the poorest lot assigned.

General Items.

The 26th of April is the 57th anniversary of the establishment of the Order of Odd Fellows in the United States.

Jackson Temple has been appointed Judge of the Twenty-Second Judicial District. He was formerly a Supreme Court Justice.

The House Investigating Committee is still pushing its investigations. It is thought they will investigate the White House soon.

The wife of General B. F. Butler died Saturday morning in the Massachusetts General Hospital, at Boston, of cancer in the throat.

In Boston the practice of evading payment of taxes by wealthy citizens has become so common that a law for prevention is being prepared.

The New York newspapers report several cases of insanity in that city, which are directly traceable to the revival meetings of Moody and Sankey.

The high price of meat in England has brought to light the fact that at present there is less live stock in that country than in any other in Europe.

A hundred years ago the Republic was a weak, struggling infant. To-day it is a strong, well-organized Government, offering unlimited chances for stealing.

About 1,600 bills were introduced in the Legislature, 691 of which were presented to the Governor. 585 were approved, 8 or 9 vetoed, and 90 odd pocketed.

France makes 640,000 dolls every year, many of them wonderful pieces of machanism. England furnishes the rag dolls, and Germany the wax and China heads.

Among the bills passed by the Legislature and signed by the Governor was one extending the time for the redemption of property sold for taxes, from six months to one year.

When Mr. Beecher first took charge of Plymouth Church he was spoken of by jealous ministers as a young Boanerges; and now Bowen urges him to evacuate his pulpit.

The New York and Brooklyn Association of Congregational Ministers have been discussing the expediency of another trial of Beecher, but concluded not to take up the subject now.

Fifty witnesses have been subpenaed by the Navy Yard Committee. It will seek to prove general mismanagement, frauds in contracts, employing extra hands at election time, etc.

It is stated that Secretary Robeson has made himself liable to impeachment for drawing a large draft with the intention of paying it with the appropriation for the next fiscal year.

A "ranchero" near Santa Fe owns 80,000 head of cattle, which he pastures on 16,000 adjoining sections of land. One hundred "vaqueros" and one hundred boys take care of them.

The body of John Blum, of San Francisco, who so mysteriously disappeared on the 22d of March, was found in the Sacramento river near Princeton. Verdict of Jury, "accidental death."

It has come to this that the Chief Magistrate of the Nation, he who should be above suspicion even, has his name coupled with that of felons, convicted, suspected or about to be convicted!

The popular movement on the Chinese question has already resulted in the discharge of many Chinese hands in San Francisco manufactories and the substitution of white men, boys and girls.

The ore taken from the Consolidated Virginia and California mines is constantly increasing in richness. That now being milled is running very high in gold, the amount being over two-fifths in value.

A ferry boat which was being driven across the River Dee, at Aberdeen, was capsized in mid stream by the violence of the current. The boat was crowded with passengers, and it is feared that 30 persons were drowned.

The New York and Brooklyn Association of Congregational Ministers met on Monday, in New York. The Beecher scandal came up. They seemed to favor an investigation, but not while the present investigations were pending.

The House of Representatives has passed a bill making trade dollars a legal tender for $50, and the smaller silver coin a legal tender for $25. It is expected that this measure, if it becomes a law, will diminish the discount on silver.

Telegrams from St. Petersburg, preceeding the authentic sources, confirm the report of the abdication of the Czar. The Czarowitch will be entrusted with the regency and full sovereign powers during the summer.

It is now thought that if Delano can be summoned as a witness, evidence enough can be brought to impeach Grant, Delano and Cowen, and that they are ready to jump the country if an attempt is made to make them testify.

Government Printer Clapp was before the House Committee on Printing Saturday, and convinced it that his management has been one of gross irregularities checkered with embezzlement, extortion and fraud of a stupedous character. The cash-book shows a deficiency of $40,000.

The passage of O'Conner's County Seat Bill has settled the removal of county seats in this State. It provides that no county seat can be moved unless first a petition for an election is signed by two-thirds of the voters of a county. Then the election for a removal must be carried by a three-fourths majority.

The trotter St. Julien has been sold to California parties for $20,000. This horse was the new nag of 1875, starting out at Poughkeepsie and winning every race he was in. His fastest record is 2.22¼, at Springfield, but he ran a mile in privtae in 2.18. He is by Volunteer, and half brother to Gloster and Huntress.

The entire vote of Connecticut, every town heard from, is as follows: Ingersoll (Dem.) 51,302; Robinson (Rad.) 48,610; Atwood (Inflationist), 2,004; Smith, (Temperance), 1,928; Ingersoll's plurality, 7,23?; Ingersoll's majority over all, 5,650. The Legislature has 88 Democratic majority on joint ballot—15 in the Senate and 37 in the House. There is one Independent in the latter body. The total vote of the State is 98,75?, against 100,956 last year.

It will be remembered that a year or two ago, says the Colusa *Sun*, a large number of young shad were "planted" in the Sacramento river at Tehama. Since that time several reports have been made in regard to any of these fish being captured. A late dispatch says B. B. Redding, of the California Fish Commissioners, has received notice from the Smithsonian Institute that the Government intends to stock the Sacramento river with an installment of 100,000 shad. The first experiment was made over two years ago.

In a special from St. Joseph, Mo., a correspondent says: "I met this evening a prominent gentleman from Washington who is in the confidence of Mr. Clymer. In a conversation with him Mr. Clymer said: "It makes me shudder to think that the witness now subpenaed will within this week connect the President directly with some of the many corruptions that we are investigating." Mr. Clymer also said that the evidence will show the President to be one of the five who constituted the Washington real estate pool.

J. L. Simpson,
DRUGGIST,
GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

DRUGS, MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS,
TOILET PERFUMES,
For the Handkerchief,
Hair Oils, Soaps, Hair Brushes,
ETC., ETC.
A FINE STOCK OF
School Books,
MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,
STATIONERY,
Initial Note, Diaries, Etc.
ALSO, A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF
Glass, Cigars, Tobacco,
LEGAL BLANKS.
Also, FINE PORT AND SHERRY WINES,
Old Bourbon and Rye Whiskies,
COGNAC BRANDY,
Holland Gin, Jamaica Rum, Etc.
All of the purest quality for medicinal use.
☞ Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours by a thoroughly competent druggist
J. L. SIMPSON
(Read & Magee's old stand,) Main street,
mh16-3m WOODLAND.

L. Machefert's
JEWELRY STORE,
MAIN STREET, (UNDER CRAFT HOTEL).
GOLD WATCHES
For Ladies and Gents,
GOLD CHAINS,
Vest, Long, and Necklace,
AMERICAN & SWISS SILVER WATCHES
COIN SILVER CHAINS,
Latest Style Gold Sets,
EARRINGS AND PINS,
GOLD CUFF PINS,
SLEEVE BUTTONS,
GLOVE FASTENERS,
SHAWL PINS
AND LOCKETS,
Gents' Gold Pins, Collar Buttons and Shirt Studs.
DIAMOND, RUBY, EMERALD, AMETHYST, ONYX, CAMEO, GARNET, PEARL, PLAIN & ENGRAVED RINGS
Silver-Plated Spoons, Forks, Knives, Cake Baskets, Fruit Dishes, Castors, Card Receivers, Etc.,
Coin Silver Spoons, Forks, Card Cases, Thimbles, Etc.,
GOLD PENS AND HOLDERS,
Spectacles and Eye Glasses, in Gold, Silver, Rubber and Steel,
Writing Desks, Work Boxes, Albums, Chromos, Frames, Knives, Guns and Pistols.
Florence Sewing Machines.
WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRS DONE IN A SATISFACTORY MANNER.
L. MACHEFERT,
mh18-3m Main Street.

TO THE LADIES
—OF—
Woodland and Yolo County!
MRS. OGBURN,
MILLINER AND DRESSMAKER,
Having just returned from the Bay with a full assortment of
Spring and Summer Goods,
Of the Latest Styles,
Would be pleased to have the Ladies call and examine them, confident that she can please in the future as well as in the past. She would also return thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.
N.B.—Particular attention given to
DRESSMAKING!
Also, Agency of the
New Weed Sewing Machine!
mh24 One of the most reliable in use.

WHOLESALE LIQUOR HOUSE
IN WOODLAND!
L. DRYFUS,
Has in store a full stock of
Choice Wines, Pure Liquors,
CIGARS, ETC.,
Which he offers to dealers and the public at wholesale rates as favorable as can be obtained anywhere on this Coast.
FAMILIES SUPPLIED
—AND—
GOODS DELIVERED ON SHORT NOTICE.
Store opposite Bank of Woodland.
ap6-3m

SACRAMENTO
DYEING & SCOURING
ESTABLISHMENT,
JACOB LANG,
206 J St., bet. 7th and 8th,
SACRAMENTO.
Dyeing and Cleaning of all kinds of Silk, Woolen and Mixed Goods. Kid Gloves and Feathers Cleaned and Dyed after a new process, without smell. Blankets and Furs Cleaned. A specialty—Gents' Clothing Cleaned and dyed. The Color guaranteed not to rub off from white material.
MRS. OGBURN, AG'T FOR WOODLAND.
mh23-3m

THE NEW
MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!
Fall and Winter Goods,
MRS. & MISS PORTER
Have received their Spring Stock of Millinery, embracing the Latest and Most Fashionable Styles of Goods, and are prepared to suit the most fastidious tastes at reasonable prices.
BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS.—We are agents for the celebrated Butterick's Patterns, to which we call the attention of the public.
Ladies are respectfully invited to favor us with their patronage.
MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.
Woodland, March 18th 1875. mh16-3m

FOR SALE!
I offer for sale my place in Woodland, situated on the Fabricius Tract, in ELLIOTT'S WESTERN ADDITION TO THE TOWN OF WOODLAND. It embraces
Four Large Town Lots!
And is situated on the northeast corner of the block. It has a house, good well of water, with pump, good fence, shade trees, and a lot of choice fruit trees just beginning to bear. For particulars apply on the premises or at this office.
WM. WESLEY SMITH.
mh30-tf

H. B. WOOD,
—DEALER IN—
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, MACHINERY,
Hardware, Woodenware, Paints & Oils,
MAIN ST., WOODLAND.
The latest improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which he sells at San Francisco prices.
Myers' Excelsior Gang Plow!

ONE OF THE VERY BEST IN USE!
He also calls attention to his
Iron and Wood-worker's Tools,
And Stock-in-Trade, consisting in IRON, STEEL, COAL, SPRINGS, AXLES, BOLTS, NAILS, LOCKS, SCREWS, HINGES, ETC., ETC.
CASTINGS FOR MACHINERY,
Cutlery, in Every Style,
CORDAGE, BLASTING POWDER,
Fuse, and all kinds of Ammunition.
The stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of
Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, ETC., ETC.
THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, MECHANICS AND BUILDERS
Is particularly invited to his stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at very low prices.
H. B. WOOD.
WOODLAND, Sept. 24, 1874. mh25-tf

H. WACHHORST,
IMPORTING WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,
79 J street, Sacramento,
BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,
Invites attention to his
Magnificent Stock of Genuine Sterling Silverware.
Ornamented and for the Table—925 fine, warranted to retain its beautiful whiteness and not change to a greyish shade like coin quality of Silver Forks and Spoons.
JEWELRY. My selection is one of the rarest and most valuable in the State, in Diamond Sets, Stone Cameo, Amethysts, Coral and Solid Gold Sets.
RINGS. An endless variety of every description, from Plain Solid Gold to the most elegant Diamond Settings.
CHAINS. Opera, Neck Opera Guard, Chatelair, and Vest Chains, all the new elegant patterns.
SUNDRIES. Lockets, Charms, Seals, Sleeve Buttons, Studs, Collar Buttons, Gents' Gold Headed Walking Canes, etc.
WATCHES. Chronometers, Chronographs, (quarter and one-fifth second) for timing horses, fine English and Swiss watches, American watches from the best manufactories, which I will forward to any part of the country at factory prices.
CLOCKS. From the plainest to the finest French Pendules.
DEALERS In these articles from the interior will be allowed a liberal discount.
Orders Promptly Filled.
Chronometers, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by the best workmen and warranted.
My customers enjoy this advantage, I purchase my goods for cash from the factories and sell cheaper than any other dealer here.
Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.
79 J street, between 3d and 4th.
mh16-3m

LUMBER!
S. A. DAVIS. D. FRAZER.
Davis & Frazer,
(Successors to Ruggles & Davis,)
AT THE OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,
South of Main St., near the College,
WOODLAND.
We keep on hand every kind of
Building and Fencing Lumber,
Shakes,
Doors,
Blinds,
Plaster Paris,
SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,
Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.
All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.
ap3-3m DAVIS & FRAZER.

fe4-3m

THE GUERRILLAS OF THE WEST!
Or the Life, Character and Daring Exploits of the
YOUNGER BROS.,
JAMES BOYS
—AND—
QUANTRELL;
BY AUGUSTUS C. APPLER.
BOUND IN CLOTH, - - - - - $1.00
BOUND IN PAPER, - - - - - 50
AGENTS WANTED in every city, town and county in the United States. Liberal discount to the trade. Orders by mail will receive prompt attention. Terms, CASH. Persons desiring to act as Agents will receive full information by addressing
EUREKA PUBLISHING CO.,
mh23-4t 706 Olive Street, St. Louis, Mo.

A. AITKEN. ISRAEL LUCE.
AITKEN & LUCE,
PREMIUM PIONEER MARBLE WORKS
177 K St., Bet. 6th and 7th,
SACRAMENTO.

Monuments, Tomb and Grave Stones, Mantles, Table Tops, Washstands, Etc., Etc.
All kinds of Work done in Indian Diggings, Italian and Vermont Marble. Marble at Wholesale and Retail.
J. H. BROGAN,
AGENT AT WOODLAND.
mh10-3m

STRAW BURNING ATTACHMENT.
KING'S PATENT.
The Only Successful Burner Yet Introduced.
Having secured the Exclusive Right to Manufacture and Attach to Engines J. R. KING'S PATENT STRAW BURNING ATTACHMENT, I respectfully invite the attention of Threshers to it in order that they may notice why it is Superior to all other Straw Burning Engines. They are so constructed as to burn Wood, Coal or Straw, and require *one-third less fuel* than any other burner; can be changed to burn either in five minutes, thus avoiding the loss of time, and favoring threshers in localities where it is necessary to burn coal or wood. It is easy to keep up the necessary amount of steam with straw as fuel, and does not require an experienced person to fire it. Boys with but little instruction have fired them the whole season, and in many cases the engineer has done it and attended his engine. They have given entire satisfaction in every case, as the following, from among many testimonials, will prove:

STOCKTON, Oct. 4th, 1875.
Mr. J. R. King—Dear Sir: I consider it my duty to state that the Straw Burner you attached to my Hoadley Engine has exceeded my expectation. It furnished all the power that was needed to run my 36-inch Pitt Separator, and with less trouble than my wood burner. I consider I gave it a thorough test, as I threshed near the tules as well as on the upland, and found no trouble in using the straw. I have examined regular straw-burning engines while in operation, and would not exchange under any consideration, as I can burn wood, coal, or straw, and only require one man to fire and run the engine. Knowing that your Straw Burner is a decided success, I respectfully remain, Yours, etc.,
W. H. GILMORE.

MODESTO, Feb. 4th, 1876.
Mr. J. R. King—Dear Sir: Do not hesitate to give to the public the facts of our experience with your Straw Burner Attachment. We used one of them on an Automatic Hoadley Engine, in October, 1874, to run a barley mill in Modesto, using old straw as fuel. We had no trouble in getting sufficient power although it required a third more power to run it than a threshing separator. We also used it in the field last season, and experienced no difficulty from the first. Yours, etc.,
MAZE BROS.

MODESTO, CAL., October 30, 1875.
Mr. J. R. King—Dear Sir—I cheerfully state that I have in use two of your Straw Burner Attachments, and that they are all you claimed for them. I used it through last threshing season, and also one in running my Barley Mill, (30 inch stone.) Could do better work using straw than wood or coal. My engineer fired and attended the engine. Yours, etc., C. L. LEAVENSWORTH.

Parties wishing the attachment would do well to send in their orders early, so they can be accommodated in due time. Full directions for running will be given with each attachment, and all attachments warranted, and started in the field when necessary. If any engine should need any repairing it will be done as cheaply as elsewhere.

THE ATTACHMENT
Can be seen at H. C. Shaw Plow Co's Warehouse, Stockton, and at their Branch Store at Cressey Station, Merced County.
☞ Send for Circulars and Price List.
All orders addressed to J. R. King, Patentee, in care of the Globe Iron Works, or H. C. Shaw Plow Co., Stockton, will receive prompt attention. JOHN CAINE,
ap6-1m Proprietor Globe Iron Works.

Furniture and Undertaker's
ESTABLISHMENT!
P. KRELLENBERG,
Dealer in all kinds of
FURNITURE AND BEDDING

A large assortment always on hand, which will be sold at reasonable prices!
—ALSO—
GENERAL UNDERTAKER,

I keep on hand a large lot of BURIAL CASES and COFFINS, and have a
FIRST-CLASS HEARSE,
So that I am prepared to supply everything necessary for Funerals on short notice.
Store, Cor. Third and Main Sts.,
Opp. Pockman's Livery Stables.
mh11-3m WOODLAND.

J. A. WILSON, JOHN BAUER.
[*Late of Gosselgren & Wilson.*]
WILSON & BAUER,
Cor. 4th and J Sts.,
SACRAMENTO,
IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

FURNITURE!
BEDDING
AND MIRRORS!
—ALSO,—
Solid Walnut Bedroom and Parlor Furniture!
DESKS AND BOOKCASES,
Of Every Description,
LOWER THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
fe15-3m

THE LOST CAUSE.
A MAGNIFICENT PICTURE 14x18 inches in size, printed on heavy plate paper, beautiful in design and artistic in execution. It represents a Confederate Soldier after the war returning to his home, which he finds lonely and desolate. In front of the ruined cottage, telling a sad tale of the miseries of war, are two graves with rude crosses, on one of which some friendly hand has hung a garland. To the right the calm river and the rising moon indicate peace and rest. The stars seen through the trees, represent the Southern Cross. It is a picture that will touch every Southern heart and should find a place in every Southern home. Sent by mail mounted on a roller and post-paid on receipt of Twenty-five cents, or 3 for 60c.
Address JOHN BURROW & CO., *Pub's,*
BRISTOL, TENN.
☞ Agents wanted everywhere to sell our cheap and popular pictures. $5 to $19 per day easily made. No money required until pictures are sold. Send stamp for catalogue and terms. mh25-3t

W. REED,
PHOTOGRAPHER
117 J Street, - Sacramento.
EVERY STYLE OF PICTURE
Known to the Photographic Art
Executed in a Superior Manner
—AND—
AT SATISFACTORY PRICES.
CABINET CARDS, - - - $4 per doz.
CARTES DE VISITE, - - - $2 per doz.
fe13-3m

EL DORADO
LIVERY STABLES!

POCKMAN & REDD.
Have become the Proprietors of these celebrated Livery, Sale and Boarding Stables, and are prepared to furnish on short notice any kind of turn-out desired—Saddle Horses, Single or Double Buggies, Carriages or Barouches, and will furnish drivers if desired.
Horses Boarded by the day, week or month.
fe12-3m POCKMAN & REDD, Proprietors.

THE GREAT
Carpet House!
BUY AT BEN COHEN'S,
AND SAVE MONEY!
I have just returned from the Eastern markets and while there purchased an immense stock of goods in my line, which I am daily receiving—comprising all the
Latest Styles and Patterns in
CARPETS!
OIL CLOTHS, WALL-PAPER, ETC.,
All of my own selection.
The Finest Goods Ever Brought to the Pacific Coast.
Prices Lower than Ever Before.
INGRAIN CARPETS AND FLOOR OIL CLOTHS
Laid Down at Fifty Cents Per Yard!
All other Goods in Proportion in the Household Line.
New Style Window Shades!
Also, a fine assortment of
Lace Goods, Moldings, Pictures and Picture Frames, Etc., Etc., Etc.
BEN. COHEN,
Nos. 115 and 117 J St.,
mh5-3m **SACRAMENTO.**

RE-OPENING
—OF THE—
WESTERN HOTEL!
This well known and popular hotel is fast approaching completion, and will be opened to the public on or about July 20th. This house has been entirely
Rebuilt and Newly Furnished
Throughout, from top to bottom. Every department has been made complete, and furnished with
ALL THE MODERN IMPROVEMENTS
That will be found in first-class houses of the day. We make no hesitation in saying that the WESTERN HOTEL, when completed, will be
The Best Second-Class House on the Pacific Coast,
And the traveling public will find every accommodation that can be found in any first-class hotel. It has TWO HUNDRED well furnished and
WELL VENTILATED SINGLE ROOMS,
And about FIFTY splendidly furnished
ROOMS FOR FAMILIES.
The TABLE will always be supplied with the best the market affords.
Every attention will be shown to the patrons of the House.
TERMS PER DAY.
FOR BOARD & ROOM.....FROM $1 TO $2.
WM. LAND, Proprietor.
ja25-3m

Yolo Planing Mill,
MACHINE SHOP,
—AND—
Manufactory for Elevators and Self-Feeders for Threshing Machines,
COR. OF OAK AVENUE AND RAILROAD STS.,
One Block South of Hesperian College.
The undersigned hereby notifies the public that he has purchased the Yolo Planing Mill and added to it a Machine and Blacksmith Shop, made extensive repairs and improvements and put in new and improved machines with a view to establishing a
MANUFACTORY FOR ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
And to do a General Milling Business in all its Departments.
Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood and Iron Turning, Boring out Steam Cylinders and Douglas Pumps (of any size), Door and Window Frames and Moldings of all kinds made to order, Etc., Etc.
CONTRACTING AND JOBBING
Left to Contractors, House Builders and Carpenters, whose patronage is especially solicited, and
Good Work Guaranteed!
As None but First-Class Workmen will be employed. Besides, he is prepared to do
BLACKSMITHING!
AND REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
—AND—
STEAM ENGINES!
Will Manufacture Harrows, Cultivators, and anything in his line of business that may be ordered, at as reasonable rates as can be done in San Francisco.
ap2-3m **BYRON JACKSON.**

J. K. SMITH,
Manufacturers and Dealers in
FURNITURE and BEDDING,
COLLEGE BLOCK,
Main Street, - Woodland,
Opposite Craft Hotel.

Undertaking

Promptly attended to, and at satisfactory prices.
A Fine New Hearse in connection with the business.
mh5-3m J. K. SMITH

BLACKSMITHING!

THE NEW FIRM OF
Dunphey & Stocking,
—SUCCESSORS TO—
DUNPHEY & KNOX,
Are doing a General Blacksmithing and Jobbing business, at the old stand opposite the Exchange Hotel, and respectfully solicit a continuance of past patronage with as much more as they can legitimately obtain.
We are prepared to turn out anything from a Wheelbarrow to a first-class Carriage.
Particular Attention Given to Horseshoeing.
Please give us a call.
DUNPHEY & STOCKING.
Woodland, Dec. 31st, 1875. fe19-3m

C. D. MORIN,
At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,
Is prepared to do all kinds of
PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,
—AND—
METAL ROOFING,
And Manufacturer of
Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,
ALSO, DEALER IN
STOVES,

PUMPS,
Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.
AGENT FOR THE
Celebrated "Union Range."
—AND THE—
"MEDALLION RANGE."
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
Of all kinds in his line.
GALVANIZED IRON
Water Tanks!
All Sizes, made to Order.
AGENCY FOR
Rose's deep well Force Pumps.
TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS
Can be had at my Store.
ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY
Promptly attended to.
☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET,
(Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)
fe1-3m **C. D. MORIN.**

SHERMAN & HYDE,
Cor. Kearny and Sutter Sts.
SAN FRANCISCO,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
SHEET MUSIC,
Musical Instruments,
—AND—
MUSICAL MERCHANDISE.
Orders from the Interior promptly filled.
MANUFACTURERS OF THE

Acknowledged by Musicians to be the Best Low Priced Instruments ever offered for sale on this Coast.
THE UNEQUALLED

These Superb Instruments have achieved a success unparalleled in the history of Piano-forte Manufacture.
They are remarkable for Great Volume, Purity and Sweetness of Tone, and Durability.
THE CELEBRATED

The Most Desirable Instruments in the market for church and parlor. Over 28,000 now in use.
SHERMAN & HYDE,
GENERAL AGENTS,
SAN FRANCISCO.
je18

A. D. PORTER
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
GROCER
—AND—
Dealer in Produce Generally.
MAIN ST., WOODLAND.
ap1-3m

BUCKEYE AND COTTONWOOD STAGE!
After July 1st, 1874, the Stage for Cottonwood and Buckeye, carrying United States Mails, will LEAVE WOODLAND every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at half-past Six. Returning, will LEAVE BUCKEYE at One P.M., via Cottonwood.
Passengers will find this an easy and comfortable conveyance.
All business matters entrusted to me will attended to with promptness and fidelity.
Ja3 J. G. ALLISON, Proprietor.

ENRIGHT'S
Patent, Portable, Wood or STRAW-BURNING
ENGINES!
Patented July 20th and Nov. 2d, 1875,
Burns Wood and Straw without change, and Coal by changing two plates!
Took the Premium at the Cal. State Fair as the
BEST STRAW-BURNER
[1875.]
PIONEER BUILDER
—OF THE—
First Portable Thresher Engine on the Pacific Coast (1861.)
PATENTEE AND BUILDER
—OF THE—
Best Portable Straw and Wood-Burning Thresher Engines (1876.)
☞ Send for Testimonials and Prices to
JOSEPH ENRIGHT,
SAN JOSE, CAL.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE, SACRAMENTO, September 21st, 1875.
Mr. J. Enright—Dear Sir:—The Straw Burning Engine I bought of you, and which was used in Yolo county, has given us perfect satisfaction. It is everything you represented. We have had no difficulty in generating all the steam required, and the amount of straw consumed can hardly be missed. We find it much safer, on account of fire, than a wood burner. Many persons, both threshers and farmers, have come to see it run, and all express themselves highly pleased. The opinion of all was, that it is just what we need, being safe and economical.
H. M. LARUE.
mh16-1m

ROCK SOAP!
ROCK SOAP is a natural product, possessing most marvelous cleansing and cosmetic properties. Besides other saponaceous substances it contains Alumina, which is more powerfully detersive than most Alkaline Soaps. Rock Soap is ascertained by analysis to have detersive properties valuable to an eminent degree for the purpose for which it is recommended, and to contain nothing injurious for such use. After using it no one will be without it. It is perfectly marvelous in its operation.
For Household Purposes.
It cleans kitchen utensils, glass, and tinware; polishes gold and silver; removes oil and grease from tables and floors. It is a great saving of time and labor.
Washing Powder.
It is unrivalled for Washing Clothes. It is not an alkali, but it softens the water, loosens the dirt, and makes washing less laborious; and leaves the clothes much whiter, without any of the injurious effects attending the use of soda and washing powder, which all contain more or less caustic properties.
It is guaranteed not to injure in the least degree the finest fabrics, and will save half the quantity of soap usually used. It saves an enormous waste in soap, and wear and tear in clothes.
For Toilet and Bath.
Rock Soap possesses remarkable cosmetic properties, without any deleterious effect upon the skin. It is perfectly harmless, and gives a vigorous and healthful tone to the skin; it restores the freshness and bloom of youth in a manner which is marvelous. It is put up with a brilliant label, and is having an immense sale. It sells itself. See quotations.
VENTURA ROCK SOAP CO.,
728 Montgomery Street,
fe4-1y **SAN FRANCISCO.**

CENTENNIAL.
1776. 1876.
PROCLAMATION.
CHICAGO AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.
THE POPULAR ROUTE OVERLAND.
Passengers for Chicago, Niagara Falls, Pittsburg, Philadelphia, Montreal, Quebec, New York, Boston, or any point East, should buy their
Transcontinental Tickets
VIA THE PIONEER ROUTE,
—THE—
CHICAGO AND NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.
THIS IS THE BEST ROUTE EAST.
Its Track is of STEEL RAILS, and on it has been made the FASTEST time that has ever been MADE in this country. By this route passengers for points east of Chicago have choice of the following lines from Chicago:
BY THE PITTSBURG, FORT WAYNE AND CHICAGO AND PENNSYLVANIA RAILWAYS:
2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY, with Pullman Palace Cars through to Philadelphia and New York on each train.
1 THROUGH TRAIN, with Pullman Palace Cars to Baltimore and Washington.
BY THE LAKE SHORE AND MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY AND CONNECTIONS (NEW YORK CENTRAL AND ERIE RAILROADS):
2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY, with Palace Drawing Room and Silver Palace Sleeping Cars through to New York.
By THE MICHIGAN CENTRAL, GRAND TRUNK, GREAT WESTERN AND ERIE AND NEW YORK CENTRAL RAILWAYS:
2 THROUGH TRAINS, Pullman Palace Drawing Room and Sleeping Cars through to New York, to Niagara Falls, Buffalo, Rochester, or New York city.
BY BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD:
2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY with Pullman Palace Cars for Newark, Zanesville, Wheeling, Washington and Baltimore without change.
This is the SHORTEST, BEST and only line running Pullman celebrated PALACE SLEEPING CARS AND COACHES, connecting with Union Pacific Railroad at OMAHA, and from the WEST, via Grand Junction, Marshall, Cedar Rapids, Clinton, Sterling and Dixon, for CHICAGO AND THE EAST.
This popular route is unsurpassed for Speed, Comfort and Safety. The smooth, well-ballasted and perfect track of steel rails, the celebrated Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars, the perfect Telegraph System of moving trains, the regularity with which they run, the admirable arrangement for running through cars to Chicago from all points West, secure to passengers all the comforts in modern Railway traveling. No changes of Cars and no tedious delays at Ferries.
Passengers will find Tickets via this Favorite Route at the General Ticket Office of the Central Pacific Railroad, Sacramento.
Tickets for sale in all the Ticket Offices of the Central Pacific Railroad.
W. H. STENNETT, Gen. Pas. Agent.
MARTIN HUGHITT, Gen. Sup.
H. P. STANWOOD, General Agency, 121 Montgomery street, San Francisco.
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EAGLE MILLS,
Knights Landing.
ARNOLD & SCHROTH, Prop's.
These well known and popular mills have been thoroughly overhauled and repaired by the new proprietors, and are now ready for business, and turning out the best quality of
Fine Flour, Corn Meal,
Graham Flour, Ground Feed,
ETC., ETC.
Special attention will be given to
GRIST WORK,
Which will be promptly attended to, and satisfaction guaranteed,
For choice lots of milling wheat the highest price will be paid in cash. ja28-3m